

Price List . Saudi Arabia 2 SR . Bakrain 150 Fits . Egypt 20 PT . India 5 R . Iraq 100 Fits . Jordan 100 Fits . Lebanon 1 L . N. Yemen 1.5 Y.R. . Oman 100 P . Pakistan 8 R . Qutar 2 QD . Syria I L . Sudan 20 PT . U.A.E. 2 D . Thailand 40 BHT

GCC renews

end Gulf war

tion Council, GCC, will double its efforts to

bring about a peaceful end to the Iran-Iran

war and a committee will be formed to visit

world capitals to bring pressure to bear on

Iran to accept a settlement, according to Al

Rivada newspaper Monday. The newspaper

said that the Kingdom and Knwait have been

authorized to take the initiative in this regard.

The visits will cover Washington, Moscow,

and other key capitals concerned with the

Quoting unidentified sources in Manama,

the newspaper said the committee will seek to

persuade Iran to accept mediation. The last

GCC summit came out strongly in favor of a

peaceful settlement of the war and supported

Meanwhile Iragi forces have repelled an

RIYADH, Nov. 15 (SPA) - Preliminary

figures indicate that Saudi Arabia was the

world's largest aid donor in 1981, extending

even more financial assistance than the

United States, Opecna has said, in a despatch

Saudi Arabian aid totaled \$5.798 billion

last year, the Kingdom is a leading member of

the Organization of Petroleum Exporting

Countries (OPEC). Topping the U.S. figure

of \$5.780 billion, Opecna quoted Ibrahim Shihata, director-general of the OPEC fund

In 1975 Saudi Arabia gave 5.62 percent of

By comparison, the United States aid fig-

its gross national product (GNP) as aid, 3.66

percent in 1980 and 4.49 percent in 1981.

ure of \$5.780 billion represents 0.24 percent

of its GNP in 1979 standing at \$2,368.8 bil-

Arabia's aid benefits many Third World countries, almost half of the U.S. aid goes to

Israel and Europe, Opecna said.

A source pointed out that while Saudi

for International Development, as saying.

Iranian attack in the Missan region, 250

kilometers southeast of Baghdad, killing 374

Kingdom leads

Irag's efforts in this direction.

Iranians and wounding many more.

list of donors

from Vienna.

25-month-old war in the Gulf region.

## ODAY IN

Chatti addresses IINA Despite recent atrocities initiated by the Zionists, Habbih Chatti, secretarygeneral of the Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC), told the International

Arafat to visit Cairo The Chairman of the Palestine Libera-The Chairman of the ratestine Liberaexpected to visit Cairo soon for talks with Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak, according to Al-Riyadh newspaper. -

Islamic News Agency that Western media s in sympathy with them. — Page 2

Singapore 'arms anti-Viets' Singapore has sent a secretarms shipme o the main non-Communist group fightng Vietnams troops in Cambodia, reliable ources say. — Page 9

Italy's economy Whoever succeeds Giovanni Spadolini is premier will face the same problems Italy's 42nd governpent down and that is how to deal with the country's economic crisis, analysts say. -Page 10

Mexican crisis

Mexico is facing acute food crisis following drought, burricanes and some experts ay, poor planning and mismanagenent. Now squeezed by a foreign exchange shortage, it is forced to bear mounting bills for food imports. - Page

Savimbi frees 2 Soviets Jonas Savimbi, the rebel Angolan leader, hands over two Soviet airmen to the Red Cross to clear the way for the release of three Americans held by the Angolan government. — Page 16



#### While offering cooperation Andropov threatens efforts to crushing retaliation

MOSCOW, Nov. 15 (AFP) — New Soviet leader Yuri Andropov Monday promised "honest co-operation" with all countries which so desired, but at the same time threatened a "crushing rebuff" to any attempt at

Andropov, named party secretary general Friday, was making the opening speech at the funeral Monday of his predecessor Leonid.

Before the representatives of some 70 countries present at the funeral, Andropov stated, in front of the still open coffin containing the body of Brezhnev, that the new Soviet leadership "will do everything possible for further increasing the cohesion of the great community of Socialist states."

#### Praising Brezhnev as a "glorious son of our **Huang gets** top billing

MOSCOW, Nov. 15 (R) - The Soviet leadership gave a warm welcome to Com-munist Chinese Foreign Minister Huag Hua at a Kremlin reception Monday, indicating Moscow's intention to push ahead with normalizing relations with Peking.

Communist Party Leader Yuri Andropov

greeted Huang with a firm bandshake and spent more than three minutes talking to him at a reception for foreign delegations after the funeral of President Leonid Brezhnev. It was the longest conversation Andropov had with any foreign dignitary and it was

clearly a mutually cordial exchange. By contrast, U.S. Vice-President George Bush and Secretary of State George Shultz spoke to Andropov for barely half a minute. Observers at the reception in the Kremlin's St. George's Hall had the impression that Bush wanted to extend the exchange with Andropov but the Soviet party leader seemed

Huang made an extremely conciliatory call in Peking Sunday to improve relations with

#### **Ceremony marks funeral**

MOSCOW, Nov. 15 (R) Soviet President Leonid Brezhnev was byried on Red Square with full state bonors Menday in ceremony resplendent in military point and Russian tradition.

Monday's elaborate ceremony, carried out in grey but relatively mild conditions, was watched by representatives of more than 70 countries, including more than 25 heads of

The guests walked to their places on a path along the Kremlin Wall, passing fragrant wreaths of fir branches bearing red ribbons

Supreme Soviet - he cannot be expected to issue any spectacular directives for a time. stamped with Brezhoev's name in gold letters. Fidel Castro of Cuba, Poland's martial

law ruler Wojciech Jaruzelski, India's Prim

Minister Indira Gandhi and U.S. Vice Presi-

political line both at home and abroad,

Andropov said that the Soviet Union would

guard and develop our solidarity with the

countries that have gained freedom from col-

onial oppression, with the struggle of the peoples for national independence and social

the struggle for peace, for the relaxation of

Red Square, Andropov said that "when the

forces of imperialism are trying to push the

peoples onto the road of bostility and military

tain great vigilance...to give a crushing rebuff

at any attempt at aggression. They will

redouble their efforts in the struggle for the

security of the peoples and strengthen coop-

eration with all the peace forces of the world.

We are always ready for bonest, equal and

mutually heneficial cooperation with any

Dmitri Ustinov, who followed Andropov on

the speaker's platform, spoke of Brezhnev's

support for his country's defense efforts as

well as his work to promote international

Andropov obviously decided to make his

international debut a discreet one and to take

refuge behind traditional rhetoric, But fore-

ign diplomats in the Soviet capital had not

expected any more substance. The Brezhnev

funeral was inappropriate both in time and

place for a political platform for the future.

immediate problems and of revamping more

in his own image the country's two top

decision-making bodies, the politbure, which

bas lost some of its membership, and the

Although Andropov appeared to have

taken the lead initially over his reported rival,

Constantin Chemenko - who, it was

rumored, would be named the Brezhnev suc-

cessor as president of the Presidium of the

Andropov faces the task of settling

The Soviet defense minister, Marshal

state that is willing to cooperate."

confrontations," the Soviet Union will main-

Speaking from the Lenin Mausoleum in

international tension," he pledged.

We shall always be loval to the cause of

dent George Bush saw the open casket. . Chinese Foreign Minister Huang Hua. Syrian President Hafez Assad, Pakistani President Muhammad Zia ul-Haq, French Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy on his first visit to Moscow, Canadian Prime Minister Pierre Elliot Trudeau, outgoing Japanese Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki and Swedish Premier Olof Palme were also among the

Brezhnev's body was carried by army officers out of Moscow's Hall of Columns, where it has been long in state since Friday. His closed coffin, draped in Red and Black. was placed on a gun carriage for the short journey to Red Square.

An olive-green army scout car towed the carriage into the square where long lines of troops and thousands of civilian mourners stood stiffly to attention.

A procession of officers carrying eight huge wreaths and bearing Brezhnev's medals on cushions preceded the cortege. His widow Viktoriva and other members of the family followed slowly hehind, accompanied by four members of the Party politburo. The procession halted before the red-marble Lenin Mausoleum on which the party leadership had taken up position.

In keeping with the burial rites of the Soviet Union Brezhnev's coffin was opened and then placed on a bier facing the mausoleum, the dead leader's face and chest clearly visible. As the clock on the nearby Spassky Tower of the Kremlin struck 12, Andropov opened the burial ceremony with a

Defense Minister Dmitry Ustinov then delivered a five-minute eulogy and was followed by three other speakers, including a worker from a Moscow factory. After the speeches Brezhnev's coffin, still open, was carried slowly to its final resting place behind the mansoleum.

#### Morocco to attend OAU summit

RABAT, Nov. 15 (R) - Morocco, which hoycotted an Organization of African Unity (OAU) meeting earlier this year, will attend OAU ministerial talks starting in Tripoli Monday, officials said: (Editorial comment

Foreign Minister Muhammad Boucetta will lead the Moroccan delegation but is currently in Moscow attending the funeral of Leonid Brezhney. In the meantime, the delegation will be led by Abdelhaq Tazi, secretary of state for foreign affairs, who left for the Libyan capital Sunday, the officials said.

Morocco led 21 African states in a boycott of talks for the 19th summit in July and August, and the summit itself could not be held for lack of a quorum. Morocco was protesting against the presence of a Polisario guerrilla front delegation representing the Saharan Arab Demoratic Republic (SADR) which has decided "voluntarily and temporarily" not to attend the reconvened summit due to open next week. 

King Hassan of Morocco said 10 days ago that Morocco would attend the summit "if legality is restored' and if the question of the Western Sahara was not on the agenda. The agenda is to be drafted by the foreign minis-

Moroccan government leaders have also must be applied.

Western Sahara and the Organization of a self-determination referendum in the disputed territory under United Nations and OAU supervision to allow the population to decide its own future.

The resolutions were accepted by Morocco. Officials here say that under international law the fact that African heads of state decided to hold a referendum meant that there was no Saharan state and, therefore, the SADR had no right to he an OAU

## Of Lebanon

## Gemayel parleys stress rebuilding

ese President Amin Gemayel left Saudi Arabia Monday after two days of talks on. Arah support to Lebanon's reconstruction efforts and the connection between a future Lebanese settlement and the Arab-Israeli

Gemayel was seen off at the airport by King Fand, Crown Prince Abdullah, Defense Minister Sultan and other top-ranking offi-

Before boarding the plane, President Gemayel warmly thanked King Fahd and Saudi people and government for the support and help extended to Lebanon. He said he was grateful, as the aid had gone a long way in alleviating the suffering of Lebanon. The latter, he added, was sincere friend of Saudi Arabia as the presence of thousands of Lebanese working here and sharing in the

Kingdom's development proves.
"Lebanon was not and will not be an arena for terrorism or violence," the Lebanese president said in a statement distributed by the Sandi Press Agency. "Lebanon is an impregnable castle for security, justice and democracy.

We came here to affirm, as we did in New York, Washington, Paris, Rome the Vatican and Rabat that Lebanon insists on salvage and on returning to the exercise of its pioneering role" in the Middle East, Gemayel added.

"The whole world should reciprocate with honesty to Lebanon, whose people have the right to expect such honesty and to enjoy stability — to return to normal living in this area," he added.

Gemayer's statement said the need to save Lebanon "has become an Arah need" and pledged to "spare no effort for salvaging Lebanon from the game of equilibrium of conflicts played in the region.'

The Lebanese president said he laid special emphasis on relations with Saudi Arabia for the sake of "enabling Lebanon to start recon-

Earlier, Information Minister Muhammad

#### S. Yemen, Oman ratify agreement

MUSCAT, Nov. 15 (AP) - Oman and South Yemen on Monday ratified an agreement to end 15 years of hostility between

the two neighboring Arab nations. The agreement which was drawn up last mouth calls for the establishment of normal relations between the pro-Western Sultanate of Oman and Soviet-backed South Yemen. The two states are to respect each other's sovereignty and horders."

Oman and South Yemen have been at odds for the last 15 years. Oman has criticized South Yemen for providing the Soviet Union with a naval base while South Yemen has denounced Oman serving as a base for the U.S. Rapid Deployment Force.

#### Hussein to meet with Mitterrand

PARIS, Nov. 15 (AP) - King Hussein of Jordan, heading the special committee of seven formed at the last Arab summit, will meet with President François Mitterrand Tuesday to discuss the latest Arab proposals for peace in the Middle East.

The committee was formed in Fez. Mnrocco, in September after the Arab countries devised their peace plan for solving the Middle East crisis. The committee was charged with explaining the plan to the five permanent members of the U.N. Security Council. The committee also plans to visit Moscow, Peking and London. The group already has visited the United States under the chairmanship of Morocco's King Hassan.

French officials have said that the Arah plan is a good basis for discussion in efforts to solve the Arab-Israeli crisis, but Foreign Minister Claude Cheysson said recently that it was insufficient and that recognition of Israel must be explicit.

ters meeting starting monday.

said another condition for Morocco's participation in the summit was that resolutions adopted by the previous summit in Nairobi

The resolutions called for a ceasefire in the

and President Gemayel were fruitful and have strengthened fraternal links and cordial relations hetween the two countries. They constituted a renewed drive to intensify the efforts at all Arab and international levels to liberate Lebanon and enable it to impose its legitimate authority throughout its territories, thereby recovering its lost security,

stability and prosperity.

Dr. Yamani added that King Fahd has reviewed with President Gemayel the various aspects of the Middle East tangle. They also examined together the dangers lying ahead of Lebanon as a result of the continued Israeli occupation. The two leaders rejected all that is inconsistent with the aspirations of the Arah world and anything likely to affect Arab solidarity as concretized at the Fez summit. They hailed the efforts being made to insure the withdrawal of Israeli troops from Lebanon's territories, and proclaimed their intention to mobilize all efforts for the fostering of

#### Fahd brings light to Beirut

BEIRUT, Nov. 15 (AFP) — King Fahd has offered to pay the bill for restoring and running Beirut's street lights, it was reported Monday

The King has already commissioned a local contractor to clean up the city and shift the rubble left by the recent fighting. The city's chief administrator Shafiq Sarduk, quoted Monday by newspapers said King Fahd - had called for surveys on various lighting projects. The work would be carried out by the Lebanese firm Oger-Liban owned by Saudi businessman Rafiq Hariri. Since the war many of Beirur's main arteries are still unlit at

#### Walesa denies deal with state

GDANSK, Nov. 15 (AFP) - Solidarity leader Lech Walesa said Monday he had been surprised and suspicious at his release from martial law internment last week, declaring that he had made no deals with the military government for his liberation. (Related story on page 16).

During I 1 months of internment I signed nothing, I made no commitment and I promised nothing." Walesa told a press conference at his home here, where he returned late

Asked if he would support the "new unions" with which the government is trying to replace Solidarity, he said he remained "faithful to the Gdansk accords of August 1980, which envisioned a pluralistic union-

No one who helieves in democracy could be opposed to this pluralism." he said. "Anyone who does is against the Gdansk accords."
Walesa said if he had to do over again, he

would change nothing: "All my activity is founded on the Gdansk accords and on their spirit, and this spirit is invincible," he said. He said he had no wish to "knock out, overthrow or demolish anything," but to work for the development of Poland and to

"accomplish whatever is possible to accomplish in the situation in which we find ourse-

#### But the Solidarity leader refused, without

RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil, Nov. 15 (AP) - Brazil's nearly 60 million registered voters began voting Monday in the freest elections in Latin America's biggest country since the armed forces took power 18 years ago.

People already were in line when polling

stations set up in schools, government offices and athletic clubs opened at 8 a.m. (1100 GMT). Precincts visited by the Associated Press in major cities were directing voters to cardboard voting booths in an orderly man-

"It's taking voters longer to mark their ballots than we expected," said Mario Simas. president of Rio's 22nd electoral section near famous Copacahava beach," But that's probably because there are many candidates." President Joao Figueiredo, a retired army

general who was promised a return to civilian rule, said Sunday night he hoped voters would pick officials who would "help democ-

The president, speaking on television, called the elections for state governors, federal congressmen, state legislators and municipal officials "a great moment." He said be was confident his fellow countrymen would reject adventurers.

Figueiredo voted early in Brasilia, the capital, for officials in Rio de Janeiro, his permanent residence.

Campaign workers from Brazil's five parties were at the doors of many polling stations handing out model ballots with the names of their candidates already filled in. They urged voters who still were undecided to simply copy those names on their real ballots.

This is illegal, but policemen patrolling voting precincts tended to look the other way.

The military regime's Democratic Social explanation, to stipulate exactly when he was released from the government lodge at Arlamowo in southern Poland, leaving doubts as to his whereabouts between the time his release was announced by the government last Saturday, and his appearance

He did say, however, that he was taken Sunday to the Warsaw suburb of Otwock, where he had spent the first six months of his internment, and then to police headquarters where he was lectured for three-and-a-half hours on the penal code and state of siege legislation.

Three trucks and two cars of Zovo riot control police were parked some 500 meters from the Walesa home Monday. Slogans, flags and banners that had appeared on and around his home Sunday were removed or whitewashed over during the night.

Walesa said he was reluctant to talk specifically of the future because he had been "misinformed of the situation." He said he wept for those still interned under martial law." "My heart is with them," he said. "I would do anything in my power to free them... I would do it by peaceful means."

Observers said the military government

appeared intent on downplaying Walesa's release. Neither radio, television nor the press carried any mention of his return to Gdansk.

#### Brazilians exercise vote Party (PDS) is facing a challenge from four

opposition parties. The opposition includes Socialists and other leftists who were amnestied by Figueiredo in 1979 and allowed to return to politics. Tens of thousands of soldiers, state troopers and policemen were or hand at polling

stations throughout the vast nation to prevent violence, after a heated two-month campaign that resulted in numerous shootings, kniffings and beatings. The latest victim was dercides Carneiro

Siqueira, who was shot to death in the central state of Goias Saturday when he was putting up campaign posters for his consin, a candidate for governor.

The presidency is not at stake, as Figueiredo's term runs until 1985. But the officials elected now will form the electoral college which will pick the nation's next pres-

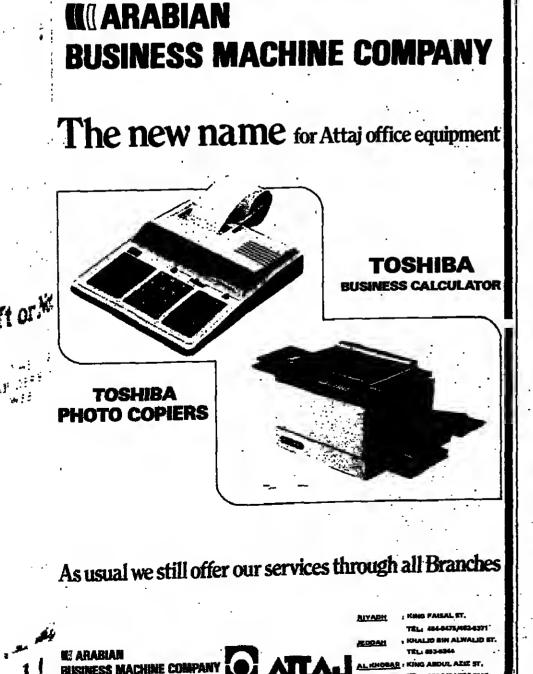
The Rio newspaper Jornal do Brazil termed Monday" a key date in the definitive restructuring of Brazil as a democratic state."

Pre-election polls showed the PDS leading in a slight majority of Brazil's 23 states but losing in strategic spots such as Rio and Sao

Armed forces leaders here back Figueiredo's election program but have cautioned against "disorder." Some military chiefs have made veiled criticism of Leonel Brizola, a leftist political leader who returned from exile under the presidential amnesty and now is the front running candidate for

Other well-known candidates include former President Janio Quadros and labor leader Luis Ignacio, both running for governor of Sao Paulo on opposition tickets.

governor of Rio de Janeiro state.



*SAPTCO* 

#### **IINA** speaker implores sympathy for Zionists

TUNIS, Nov. 15 - The representative of nearly one billion Muslims here Monday deplored Western media's sympathy for the Zionist movement, despite its innumerable wrong doings and recent butcheries in Leba-

Habib Chatti, the secretary general of the Jeddah-based 43-nation Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC) Monday said that despite the fact that Zionism was showing its ugly face, disregarding moral values, scoffing

#### U.S. delegation completes visit

By Gregory Llewellyn

RIYADH, Nov. 15 - A seven-man U.S. congressional delegation wrapped up a two-week fact-finding mission of the Middle East with a whirlwind visit to the Eastern Province Monday to meet American citizens

residing bere. Headed by Indiana Democrat, Lee Hamilton, chairman of the Europe and Middle East Subcommittee of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, the group discussed both the Arah and the Reagan peace plans for the Middle East.

Freezing cold weather

HAIL, Nov. 15 -Freezing cold weather here during the past few days has plunged the area in a total hlackout, Okaz reported. One of the main turbines at Hail Electric Power Plant froze Sunday and stopped, cutting off the power supply in some districts and main streets for short periods.

A spokesman for the maintenance section

peace and security and committing daily crimes in occupied Palestine, Al-Quds Al-Sharif (Jerusalem), Lebanon and the Golan Heights, it is still enjoying such sympathy in

Addressing the general assembly of the International Islamic News Agency (IINA), also hased in Jeddah, Chatti said that such support was due to the fact that the Zionists cootroled the Western media. He deplored the Islamic world's inability to let it voice be heard and win over public opinion in the West through its information devices. He said that the nascent news agency offered very good perspectives.

Chatti, a one time journalist and foreign minister of Tunisia, regretted the ongoingdependency of Islamic countries on alien sources in the information field. He said that such a dependency has reached such an extent that some time distorted facts about the Islamic world are propagated within the OIC countries by the foreign media.

The OIC secretary general regretted that, during the present Islamic international regeneration movement, Islam's opponents were opposing the Islamic countries and people rather than try to understand their problems and aspirations and cooperate with them for the welfare and prosperity of mankind.

#### caused Hail blackouts

said that overload was also one of the factors that led to the blackouts. The load started with 26,000 kilowatts to reach 31,000 KW last Wednesday. It is even expected to rise to 35,000 KW. The plant has only three turbines; but a fourth one is planned within a

#### Valued at SR500m

#### Jouf city projects approved

JOUF, Nov. 15 (SPA) - SR500 million worth of municipal projects are under construction or have been commissioned in the Jouf Region, Northern Region municipal and rural affairs director general, Ibrahim Al-Musallam said Monday. The projects include the water, drainage and sewage program development in Sikaka which costs SR400 million.

costs SR400 million. Work is underway on a SR15.5 million project for asphalting the King Khaled Street in Sikaka, Musallam said. The work site has been handed over to the contractor for the second phase of asphalting, paving and illuminating King Fahd Street in the

town at a cost of SR20 million, he added. Approval by higher authorities is awaited for the implementation of the third and four phases of asphalting, paving and illuminating planned streets in Sikaka's modern residential area. The project will cost SR31 million, Musallam said

Surveys have been completed for the older residential areas of Sikaka and replanning has been made for the 10 streets. The street projects are being evaluated and owners of expropriated land will be compensated, Musailam said.

A SRS million asphalting, paving and illuminating project has been awarded for Dawmat Al-Jandal, in addition to a SR6.5 million asphalting, paving and lighting project in the village complex. A similar SR4 million project is underway in the town of Jarjal, the municipal director said.

Yamani, Rocard meet RIYADH, (SPA) — Petroleum and Min-erals Minister Ahmad Zaki Yamani conferred Monday with French Planning Minister-Michel Rocard. The French minister also met

with Petromin Governor Dr. Abdul Hadi Taher. Talks in the two meetings dealt with cooperation in petroleum and minerals between the two countries and benefiting from French expertise in these fields. Pakistan official expected

JEDDAH, — Raja Muhammad Zafar-ul-Haq. Pakistan minister for information and broadcasting, will pay a visit to the Kingdom to perform Umra and visit the Propher's Mosque in Madinah from Nov. 17 to Nov. 19. Zafar-ul-Haq will arrive from Tunis after attending the general assembly meeting of

College toured UNAIZAH, (SPA) — Qassim Governor

Prince Abdul Ilah visited Monday the Management and Economic Sciences College here affiliated to the Qassim branch of King Saud University. He toured the college's departments and met with teaching staff and studeots. He said he was happy to see that students from Qassim and outside the region have enrolled the college and he hoped to see the Qassim branch a beginning for a univer-

#### Joint venture taking over at Lockheed

RIYADH, Nov. 15 - A company was set up here this month under the name of Lockheed Arabian Limited to take over the activities so far performed by the U.S. Locved Cony, Al-Madinah reported.

The new company is a joint venture between Saudi Arabia and the U.S. holding company, with each party to covering half of the initial SR10 million capital. Lockheed Arabian Limited will take over immediately.

Among the activities of the nascent firm will be electronic communications, airspace maintenance projects and electronic train-

Lockheed Arabian Ltd, will be headquartered here. It already set up a technology exhibition in which patterns of its diverse activities in the various fields were dis-

A U.S. team of Lockheed experts led by Roy Anderson, the board chairman and executive directoof the company came especially from the United States to supervise the exhibition at the Riyadh Intercontinental Hotel. More than 3,200 personnel from the American Lockheed Company are working in the new firm.

#### increases intercity services

RIYADH, Nov. 15 (SPA) - The Saudi Arabian Public Transport Company (SAPTCO) will further boost its intercity passenger lines by opening new routes between Madinah and Qassim, Riyadh and Kharj and Juhail and the Royal Commission site.

The company linked the Kingdom's eastern and western coasts Saturday by operating a new link between Jeddah and Dammam. Luxurious huses are being used and a one-way ticket costs SR190

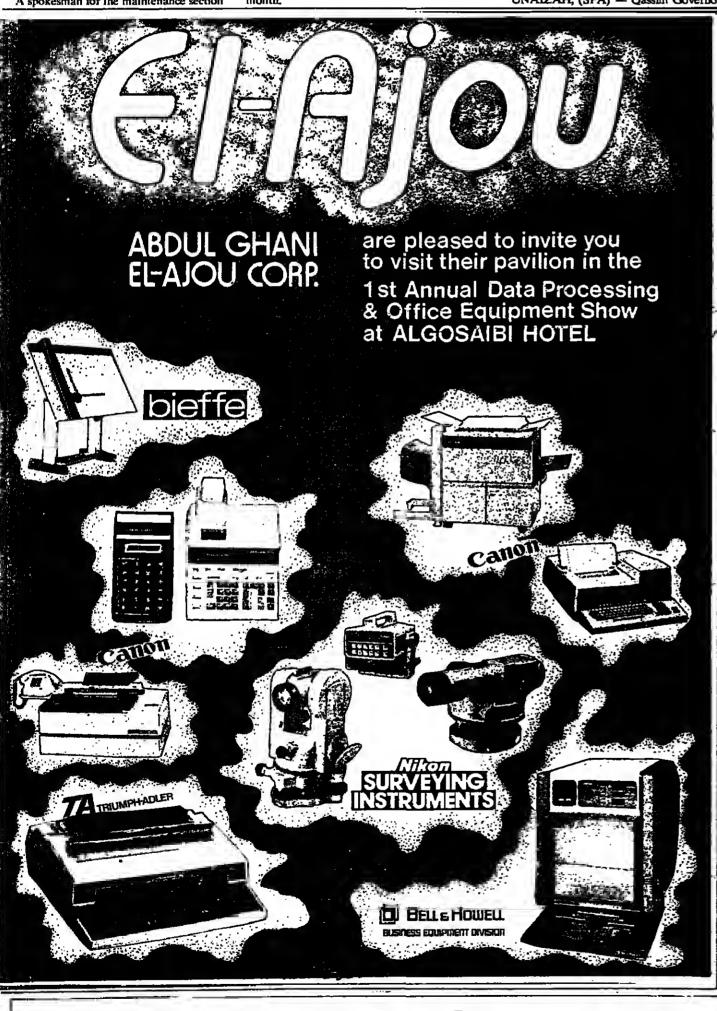
Transport Undersecretary, Ahmad Yusuf Al-Turki, also chairman of the SAPTCO board, has said that the company introduced innovations to the Jeddah to Madinah service by increasing two express trips. This hrings the total daily huses between the two cities to 11 trips, which increase to 18 on Thursdays and

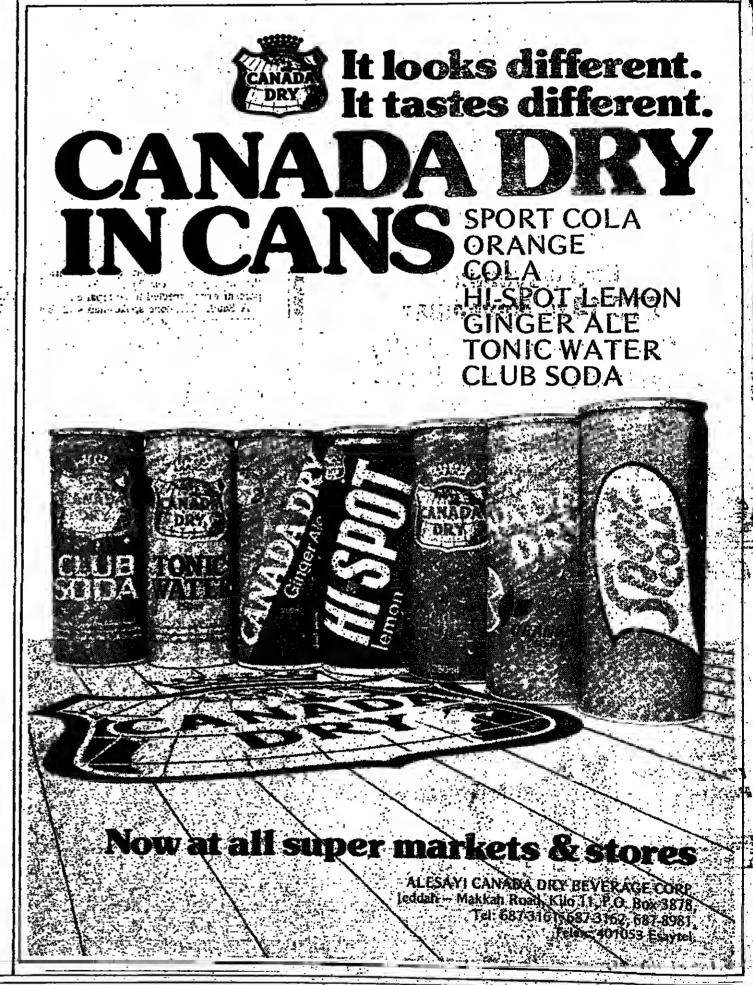
#### Jeddah officials close more than 414 shops

JEDDAH, Nov. 15 - Jeddah Municipal .... ity closed more than 414 shops here last some month, Al-Medinch reported. Inspectors of the Environmental Health and Central Markets Department found that the shops were not observing hygienic rules. At the same, time, the department has issued 183 new licenses and 1.376 health cards. More than 4,579 shops were inspected and 1,604 were served warnings for their violating the rules. for the first time.

#### **Praver Times**

		,				
Tnesday	Makkah	Madinah .	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Fajr (Dawn)	5:07	. 5:13	4:44	4:34	4:58	5:31
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:05	12:06	11:38	11:24	11:49	. 12:18
Assr (Afternoon)	3:16	3:13	2:44	2:29	2:53	3:20
. Maghreh (Sunset)	5:40	5:36	5:07	, 4:51	5:15	5:41
Isha (Night)	7:10	7:06	6:37	6:21	6:45	7:11







For further information contact your Travel Agent or Cathay Pacific at Alkhobar-8942727, Jeddah-6670224, Riyadh-4645661







The Swire Group (1)

£35 to £40 million pledged

#### Lear Fan capitalization denotes Saudi confidence

By Terry Larbin

LONDON, Nov. 15 (LPS) - A Sandi Arabian-led consortium has announced it will provide between £35 million and £40 million to capitalize the development of Lear Fan husiness and executive aircraft. Economic analysts are observing the decision as a demonstration of the confidence of overseas husinessmeo in Britain.

The Lear Fan company, a subsidiary of the the Lear Avia Corporation, of the United States will be taken over by a U.S. group called Fan Holdings Inc., based in Delaware, following the investment.

Boh Burch, new chairman of the manufacturers, is an independent operator in the oil industry in Deover and has never-before beeo involved with aerospace. He says he and his fellow investors believe the Lear Fan will be the leading corporate aircraft as far into the future as they can see.

The British government, which has already provided £34 million for the Lear Fan proect, is expected to invest a further £10 million. The Northern Ireland Department of Economic Development will have a 5 percent holding in Lear Fan. A limited partnership, which has already contributed £17 million to the program, and the family of the late Bill Lear, the U.S. aviatioo innovator who conceived the Lear Fan, will also have shares... Vote of confidence

Adam Butler, the Northern Ireland minisier responsible for economic matters. described the action of the consortium as "a vote of confidence in the plane ..., and a vote of confidence in Northern Ireland as a place

-

The Lear Fan is unique among civil aircraft because of its carbon fiber airframe and its power arrangement. The prototype is said to be performing well in flight tests in the United States where the company has 400 people engaged oo research, at Reno, Nevada,

The aim now is to get the Lear Fan into full production and to start deliveries in a year's time, following the award of a certificate of airworthiness by the U.K. Civil Aviation Authority.

Advance orders total 273 aircraft, worth around £175 million, and the objective is to increase production to between 20 and 30 aircraft a month.

The Lear Fan company was set up in Northern Ireland in 1980 with a factory at Newtonabbey, on the outskirts of Belfast, and assembly operations at the city's Aldergrove airport. It has so far speot £70 millionon development.

Fuel efficient

The twin-engined, turboprop Lear Fan is said to consume only around a third of the fuel of small business jets of comparable size. Its carboo fiber construction gives it aerodynamic cootours which would be almost impossible to produce in aluminium.

The Lear Fan's two engines drive into one gearbox at the rear, which in turn drives one propeller. It is expected to cruise some 20 percent faster than its competitors and outclimb them. However, it is in the event of an cogine failure that the design comes into its

Convectional twin-engined aircraft are pulled forward by the engine oo each wing.



LCD-TV WATCH: This watch, unveiled by Selko last June in Tokyo, teatures a wrun-watch TV, a pocket-sized receiver and a pair of lightweight headphones.

Beginning this January

#### LCD -TV watch premiers; 820 models to be introduced

JEDDAH, Nov. 15 - Seiko is planning to introduce \$20 new watch models during the span of four months, beginning January 1983 in the Kingdom. According to Abdul Rahman Al-Hussaini, general manager of Al-Hussaini & Company which is the sole distributor of Seiko watches in the Kingdom, said presently 2,500 models are being sold through 25 retail showrooms and 700 deal-

"Seiko was the first watch company to enter the Kingdom's market." Hussain said. "Every three months it changes its models,"

He said Seiko's "TV-watch" will be introduced in the Kingdom sometime in January. Suwa Seikosha Limited, one of the two main watch manufacturing companies in the Seiko group, unveiled the LCD TV-watch at a press conference in Tokyo in June this year, sending a shock wave through the watch industry with this breakthrough. The TV-watch has three components—a wrist television unit, a

Among the 820 new models to be introduced in the Kingdom, two models - D409 and 7A28 — stand out as the "world firsts."
"Calibre D409 is the first watch with seven memories that can be recalled at the push of a button. Up to 112 letters and oumber can be entered such as names, telephone oumbers, addresses, bank account numbers, appointments, and personal codes", the general manager said. In addition, the watch has a built-in chronograph with lap function, which shows day/date, displays both year and month, and has an alarm.

Calibre 7A28 features four independent step motors. In addition to the main face with its large sweep hand, there are three independeot sub-hands which indicate the elapsed time in minutes, seconds and 1/10th seconds. Time is shown accurately to 1/10th of a second up to 30 minutes. The watch is one of the thinnest chronographs made. Other features of the watch are split function, a two-year battery, and ease of repair.

#### More than 380,000 telephones expected in W. Province this year

JEDDAH, Nov. 15 - Telephones in the Western Province are expected to total more than 380,000 by the end of the current financial year, ending on March 14, Al -Madinah reported. By Oct. 17, 1982, there were 340,000 phones in the area.

Underground telephooe cable installations totaled 700,000 meters last month. Also, 85 percent of all telephones reported out of order were repaired within eight hours during the same period ((until Oct, 17). Only 75

percent were expected to be repaired. A Sandi Telephone spokesman said that pay phone booths in the area totaled 3,250. He added that 16,200 officials, out of a target 16,750 for Saudi Telephone, were employed in the area by last Oct. 17.

Pilgrimage committee The committee supervising the activities of

#### the Ministry of Posts, Telegraph and Tele-

TABUK, Nov. 15 (SPA) - A 3,000-line automatic telephooe exchange will opeo in the town of Taima oext mooth and expansion is planned of the network for the area. A SR300,000 cootract has already been awarded to a national company to expand the telephone oetwork as to serve 800 subscrib-

A second contract is to be signed sooo to

phones at the pilgrimage sites met here last Thursday under Rabie Sadeq Dahlan, direc-tor general of Saudi Telephone and Telex for the Western Province.

After the meeting, Dahlan told reporters that 99 percent of plans set for the latest pilgrimage period had been fulfilled. The committee decided to procure 200 more pay-coin phones for Makkah and the holy places to cater with the pilgrims' telephone requirements. The ministry will be asked to allocate the necessary funds.

The committee decided that telegraph, telephone and telex services should be provided to the pilgrims from one place, for their comfort. During this year's pilgrimage seasoo, loog distance calls to 48 countries did not take more than a few seconds, Dahlan said. Moreover, 974 calls to Cairo were made from pay-phones, he added.

#### 3,000 phone line expansion planned in Tabuk

add another 300 subscribers to the service. The Tabuk Telephone and Telex Department places great importance on training Saudi Arabian personnel. Trainces during the three past months oumbered 178 persons. After six months, trainees will increase to 305. Now, leading administrative posts are occupied by national personnel 100 percent.

#### Taif schools commission SR197m construction plans

TAIF. Nov. 15 - Educational projects in this summer resort city and its suburbs total some SR197 millioo, according to Saad Abdul Wahid, the director of the area's edu-

cational department, Al-Bilad reported.

Projects under implementation include the construction of a headquarters for the department; a student hostel; 16 model primary schools; six intermediate schools; and four secondary schools. Certain projects were commissioned receotly, but the implementation hasn't yet started. These include three primary schools; two intermediate schools and a secondary school. The projects will cost a total of SRI 97,284.537.

This year, the department inaugurated six elementary schools, including two in Taif one in Haweyyah, and three in the suburbs. A secondary school was also opened at Al-Shohada'e District

#### Hospital patients in new building

TAIF, Nov. 15 - The interned female patients of Tair's psychiatric hospital were moved last Wednesday to a new building behind the hospital, comprising 300 beds. Olaz reported.

The move is meant to alleviate pressure from the old building which has 1,400 patients, though its capacity cannot accommodate more than 600. The oew huilding was temporarily furnished receotly, while another 200-bed building is being prepared. In other news, Taif Mayor Dr. Hassan Hamzah said that Al-Diwan tunnel here has cost a total SR110 million. It starts from the Electricity Company and ends up at Al-Salama Triaogle. Total length of the tunnel. including the diversions leading to it or from it, is 1,600 meters. The tunnel's corridor measures 700 meters, while the covered part measures 400. The width is 45 meters for the six lanes - three in each direction. The internal height is 5.5 meters.

#### Welfare society budget approved

AHSA, Nov. 15 (SPA) - The Battalia Welfare Society's budget for charity projects during the fiscal year 1982-83 amounts to SR2.1 million. Society Director Nasser Al-Sheikh said Monday that SR200,000 has been allocated for renovation of mosques.

Other programs include helping needy families, health services, aid for married persons and students. "SR60,000 has been allocated for renovat-

ing houses while SR21,880 has been contributed to cover expenses of a mothers' center operated by the society," Al-Sheikh said.

The society also will implement other public service programs, including assistance for the winter season, Ramadan, Eid and other activities for the benefit of the handicapped. SR46,000 has been allocated for these services.



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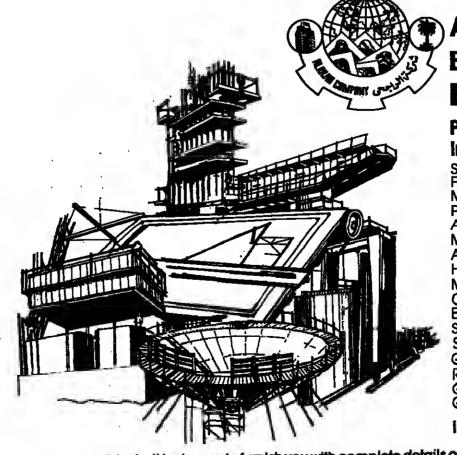


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## Arafat said planning parley with Mubarak

Arafat was expected to visit stability and hold cooperation talks with resident Hosni Mubarak, the action rewspaper Al-Riyadk

#### sizielis boost cours in Chouf

Nov. 15 (AFP) — Israeli sol-

Nov. 15 (AFP) — Israeli solution were seen bauling tank and troop was remedes to the Chour reemeds to the Chour cast of the Lebanese capital and the continues between rightist continues between rightist tast leftist Druze militia.

It is they saw an Israeli convoy of the continues coastal highway at Lebanese coastal highway at Lebanese

The AVIV, (AFP) — Israeli military
the life have prohibited 13 foreign prothe first continuing to teach at the Palesthe prohibited of Bir Zeit on the occurried the prevenity of Bir Zeit on the occupied

And ordered them to leave the profile of their visas expire, it was profile thought.

A Profile of the control Zultility (the Bbutto, has gone to her Karachi residence from hospital for an officially transport dicting with her jailed daughter Benage Store Bhutto, 54, suffering from susperfect tung cancer, has been allowed to awall the first meeting her daughter who Only turns of Larkana north of Karachi.

AVIV, (AP) — Aliza Begin was

Citing no sources, the paper said Arafat and Mubarak were to discuss a "framework" for PLO-Egyptian cooperation for the coming stage of Palestinian action to regain Arah rights from Israel.

The PLO joined other Arab states in breaking off relations with Egypt in 1979 protest against its peace treaty links with Israel.

Arafat, Al -Riyadh said, will explore with Mubarak the feasibility of making Cairo a "takeoff point" for Palestinian political action. It said that Arafat wants Cairo to be headquarters for his projected provisional government, which is to be formed after the Palestine National Council (parliament-inexile) meeting in Algeria sometime next

Arafat also will ask Mubarak to permit the "Voice of Palestine" radio to resume hroadcasting from Cairo, said the paper. It added that Arafat presided over a recent meeting of the PLO Supreme Military Council in Tunis, where the results of the Lebanese crisis were

huried io the Mount of Olives Mooday in the presence of her husband. Prime Minister Menahem Begin, and close friends and relatives. The simple ceremony took place against a backdrop of national mourning for the 75 Israeli soldiers and security meo killed in the collapse of the Israeli military govern-

meot building in Tyre, Lebanon. ANKARA, (AFP) - Chinese Deputy Minister for Foreign Economic Relations and Commerce Lo Xuejan arrived here Monday and will have talks Tuesday with Turkish Agriculture Minister Sabahattin Ozbek and

State Minister Sermet Pasin. NEW YORK, (AP) - Richard Nixon has advised President Ronald Reagan to consult another former U.S. president, Jimmy Carter, in his efforts to help bring peace to the Middle East.



DEAD BODY: Israeli soldiers carry a dead body from the scene of destruction at the Israeli military headquarters in Tyre, South Lebanon, after a booby-trapped car bomb leveled the

#### Israeli minister rules out sabotage in Tyre explosion

cabinet minister has claimed that the explosioo that killed 90 people in Israel's military headquarters in Tyre, South Lebanon, was an accident and not sahotage. Energy Minister Yitzhak Modai told reporters Sunday after hearing details of a military inquiry into the blast presented at Sunday's cabinet session that "we do not know what is the cause but it certainly is not a sabotage action. That's what the army tells us."

A cahinet source, bowever, said that the cause of the explosion was still not clear and did not rule out a bomh. He said it would take several more days to determine the

Israel radio quoted a military source as sayiog: "I am surprised bow well Modai managed to misunderstand what (military) Chief of Staff Lt. Gen. Raphael Eytan told the cabinet. (Eytao) emphasized that it was

too early to give a one-sided reasoo for the explosion in Tyre."

A military spokesman said all hypotheses were "mere speculatioo."

Modal's statement was the first official word to affirm that the explosioo which leveled the seven-story huilding was not caused by sahotage. But engineers and explosives experts working at the scene have commented on the huilding's weak

foundations and the failure to find signs of

The Palestinians have claimed responsibility for the hlast and reliable sources say this courageous acts was carried out by the Fedayeen. The hlast has been a morale booster for the inhabitants of occupied South Lebanoo who feel it may speed up the withdrawal of the Zionist invaders.

#### Shouting 'Down with Andropov'

#### Afghan seeks German asylum

"Down with Andropov," a flight engineer on Afghanistan's Afghan Airlines asked for political asylum during a stopover at Frankfurt's Airport Sunday night, an airport spokesman said. The man, who was identified only as Tukhi, was taken into the airport and was being interviewed in protective custody by West German authorities there, an airport spokesman said.

The spokesman said the man, an engineer on Afghan Airlines flight 702 from London to Moscow and Kabul, waited until the it was time for the plane to take off before announcing his intentions over the airplane's loudspeaker.

The man shouted "Down with Andropov-Freedom for Afghanistan," the spokesman said. The pilot did not take of and instead took the plane to a waiting strip at the airport. West German border police and airport security came to the plane to meet the man and told the other passeogers to leave the plane, the spokesman said.

U.S. aide holds talks in Pakistan

ISLAMABAD, Nov. 15 (AP) - U.S. Uodersecretary of State Lawrence Eagleburger left Pakistao for India Monday after three days of wide-ranging talks on the strategic situation in the region.

Eagleburger told reporters he had a "very good brief' of how Pakistan views its security in the face of a massive Soviet presence just across the border. He did not go into details, but added that iodividual military items required by Pakistan were also taken up. Over the next five years, Pakistan will receive \$1.6 billion in military sales and credits from

Eaglehurger came to Pakistan to lay the groundwork for President Muhammad Zia ul-Hag's Dec. 7 visit to the United States his first since he seized power over five years

#### Turkey, U.S. sign military accord bases concerned were not only in eastern

ANKARA, Nov. 15 (AFP) - Turkey and the United States have signed an agreement to allow storage of North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) military equipment at certain Turkish airports, the U.S. ambassador announced here.

In an interview with the English language Daily News, Robert Strauss said, however, that the terms of the agreement were "secret" and that he could not disclose the oumber of airports concerned. He said the Turkey but scattered over the whole country.

The Turkish defense minister told AFP that about 10 Turkish airports were currently being modernized. But he said the work had been planned for some time and was covered by the current five-year expense plan for NATO infrastructures.

Strauss also said U.S. military aid to Turkey for 1983 would amount to \$460 million - a \$65 million boost from this year.

#### 78 extremists released in Egypt

CAIRO, Nov. 15 (AP) - Prosecution authorities Monday ordered the release of 78 persons held in custody oo suspicioo of belooging to extremist groups blamed for last year's assassination of President Anwar Sadat, the Middle East News Agency said. This was the third group freed this mooth, Earlier releases involved 256 people.

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Thousands of religious extremists we rounded up following Sadar's assassination during a military parade Oct. 6. Many of them have been released, but several hundreds are still held and 302 of them have already been indicted on charges of conspiracy to overthrow the regime and establish an

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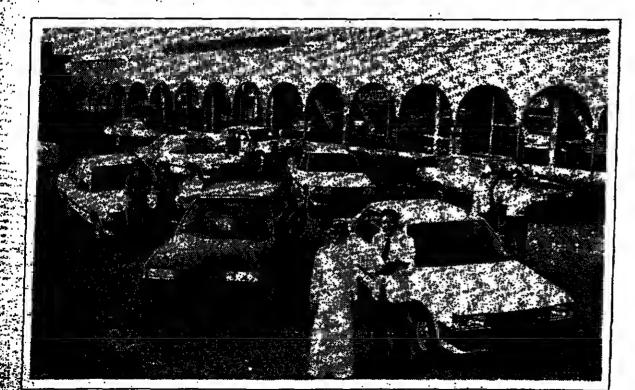
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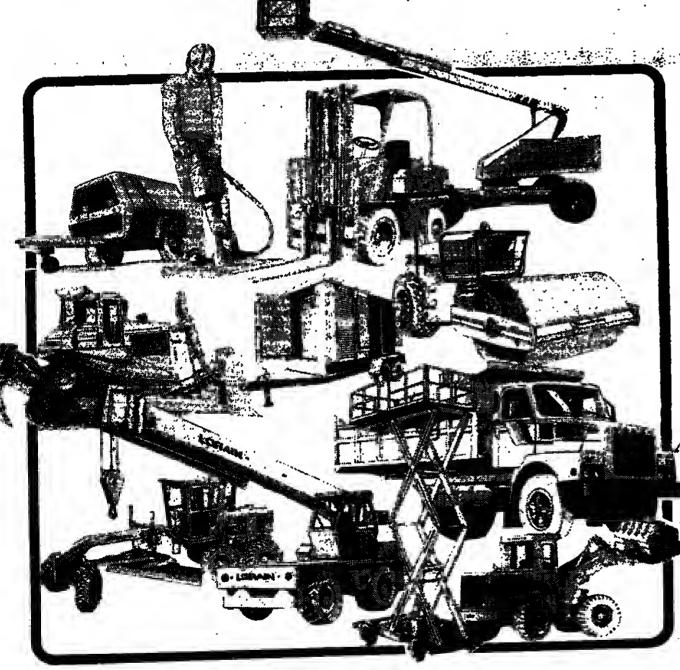
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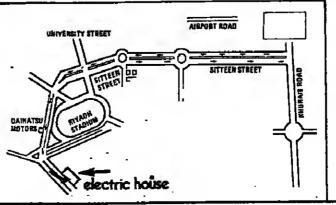
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#### MOROCCO'S INITIATIVE

Morocco has done well to agree to attend the reconvened summit of the Organization of African Unity in order to clear the air and provide a momentum toward peace in the region. The previously proposed summit failed to come about precisely because of a problem to which Morocco is a central party - the Polisario rep-

Polisario is an Algerian and Libyan-backed resistance movement which wants to wrest the great Sahara from Moroccan control which was made possible by the decolonization of the region by Spain in 1975. The area is thinly populated although rich in phosphates. A war has been going on between Morocco on the one hand and Algeria and Libya on the other, by proxy, via the

Somehow Algeria and Libya engineered the representation of Polisario, as a full member of the OAU in the name of the Sahara Democratic Republic, SADR, which greatly incensed the Moroccans and many other members who had objected to the recognition of the movement as a sovereign member.

The OAU was threatened with disintegration until Algeria persuaded SADR to opt out in order to allow the summit to be held.

Morocco's attendance will hopefully save the OAU from further humiliation and allow it to explore the chances for talks with Algeria about a possible rapprochement. That may not end the war right away but it could conceivably break the ice between the two warring Arab states and boost the peace momentum. This is an opportunity that Moroccan statesmanship has done well

#### Saudi Arabian press review

Monday's newspapers wel-comed Lebanese President Amin Gemayer's visit to the Kingdom and called for all possible support to rid Lebanon from Israeli occu-

Al-Jadrak lauded President Gemayel's efforts to "rid his country from the Zionist octopus" and welcomed his policy to reestablish Lebanon's freedom, integrity and Arabism.

The paper noted the important tole played by President Gemayel in ensuring joint Arah action to solve the Arabs' top cause, namely the Palestinian problem and recover the usurped Palestinian rights including the establishment of an independent state. It also highlighted King Fahd's persistent efforts to reconstruct and liberate Lebanon.

Al-Riyadh said Lebanon's sacrifices for the Palestine cause had gone beyond its limited potentials and capabilities.

The paper ooted Saudi Arahia's diplomatic role to save Lebanon from the Zionist aggression at a time when the country was torn by civil strife and unable to resist more external attacks.

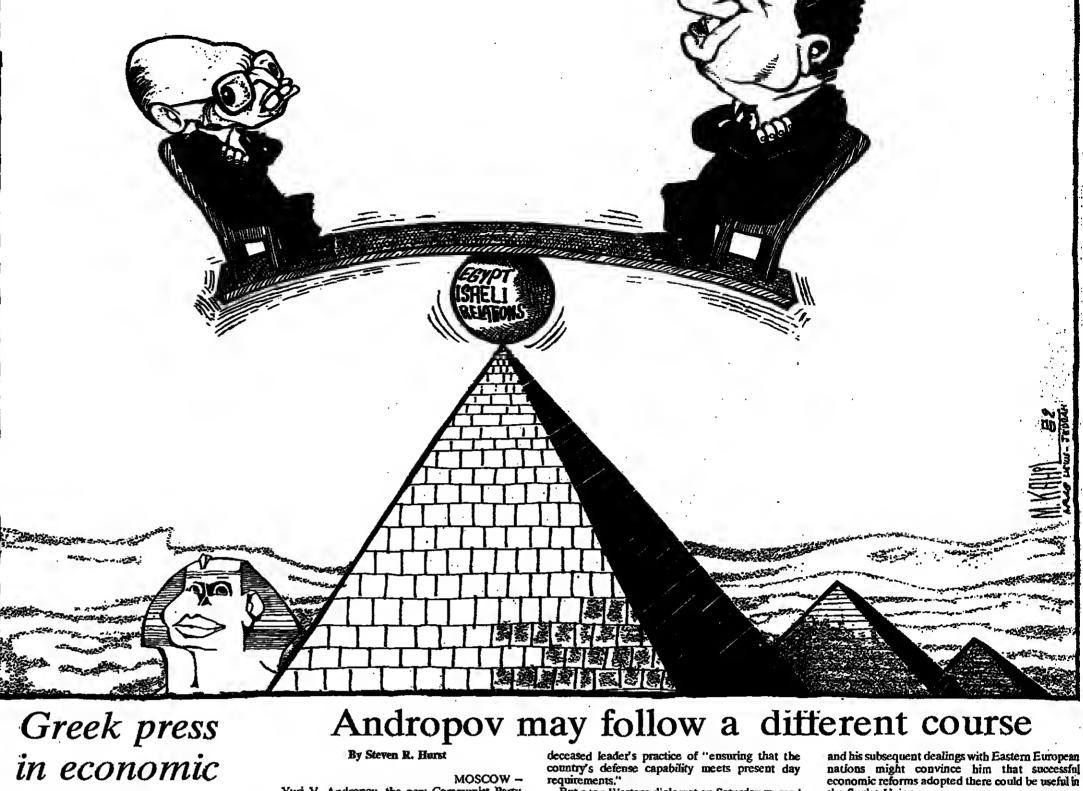
A Bland said the Kingdom's statement in backing Labanon was not contined to stopping the

Israeli aggression as Saudi Arabia also extended all possible help to rebuild the country. The paper added that the Kingdom's role was also designed to enable Lebanon play its "positive Arah and international role and strengthen its capability to face any future confrontation with Israel."

It called for an immediate withdrawal of Israeli forces from Lebanon and urged the Arab states to assist the country in its reconstruction program.

Al-Madinak said President Gemayel's talks with King Fahd would pave the way for more support for the Lebanese issue and help re-establish Palestinian-Lebanese relations in a manner that could serve the Palestinian cause" as there is no contradiction between the two Arah problems."

Al -You said the Fabd-Gemavel meeting would not only serve the interests of the two countries hut also benefit the whole Arab nation." The talks would also help in rebuilding Lebanon within the framework of the Arab higher interest and would help in formulating a collective Arah strategy to counter the Israeli neo-Nazism" the paper added. (SPA)



## trouble

LONDON -At first sight, Athens might strike visitors as a newspaper publisher's dream city. On every main street the kiosks selling cigarettes, postcards and paperbacks are festooned with the world's leading

Racks of folded papers with famous mastheads -European, American and Arabic - take up so much space that it requires a long arm to receive one's change from the vendor ensconced in his turret of newsprint. Not only foreign papers either. Eleven daily Greek titles compete for the attention of the capital's three million indigenous population - a greater variety than in any other Western city of comparable size.

But the Greek press is in fact in serious economic trouble, strikingly illustrated by the collapse of two national publications in the space of a few months. In June the right-wing Eleftheros Cosmos ceased publishing, followed by the 60-year-old To Vima (the Trihune), depleting the voice of the enligh-

Less surprisingly, one of the two Englishlanguage newspapers - the Athens Daily Post, has disappeared from the book-stands, leaving the field to its older-established competitor, the Athens Daily News. The inquest on the reasons for the casualties bas been wide-ranging. Economic factors - rising production costs, falling advertising and a tightening of the screw on nationalized bank loans - are partly to blame.

The last factor has been temporarily mitigated by the Papandreou government's agreeing to reschedule debts of \$28.9 million. But this has led to enormous cash-flow problems because of higher interest rates. The real cause of the crisis goes much deeper, however, and has its roots in a change in the

Greek life-style. Television has been part of the revolution. It is hlamed by most publishers for what has bappened. But there is an element of self-deceit in their protests. Greek television remains almost as bad today as it was under the 1970s military junta or the subsequent conservative governments of Constantine Karamanlis and George Rallis. Only the bias of political reporting has changed, from right 10 left. There is none of the in-depth analysis of current affairs that has prompted a shift from the printed to the broadcast media in some other Western coun-

The real reason for the decline of the Greek press is its failure to break free of the stuffy traditions of the past: the prominence given to predictable (pro - or anti-government) comment on daily political pronouncements and the lengthy reporting of often parochial speeches at the expense of real news. Until a few years ago this was the stuff of sidewalk conversations over coffee; but a new generation is skeptical and bored.

Not all newspapers have been guilty. Mrs. Helen Vlachos Kathimerina (center-right) and Ta Nea (center-left) have consistently achieved higher, modern standards. But ironically it is the more serious morning newspapers that are feeling the keenest wind. This is due to another social change, the result of sheer urban congestion.

No longer is it possible to read newspapers in crowded morning huses and the Athens-Piraeus metro, a situation now aggravated by a government ordinance restricting the entry of private cars to the city center before 9.30 a.m. Adding to the more serious newspapers' problems has been a post office decision to suspend early morning newspaper

Not every newspaper faces bleak prospects however. All over Athens today one sees younger heads huried in a new tahloid, Ethnos, with modern make-up, technically good color, and a strong, often sensational, front page. Ethnos carries a wealth of non-political and purely entertaining stories that most other papers miss. (ONS)

Yuri V. Andropov, the new Communist Party leader, may take his country down new foreign and domestic policy paths, despite initial vows to follow the course set by the late Leonid 1. Brezhnev during his 18 years in power. Experts believe the Soviet economy is in such poor condition that the 68-year-old former KGB chief may have little choice, but to try experiments Brezhnev resisted, paricu-

arab news

larly in agriculture.
As for foreign policy, Andropov may prove more willing to compromise but only if the United States signals it is ready to match any concessions he might make. Western analysis carried that the translition from the Brezhnev era was far from complete, however, and that it is too early to expect essential policy shifts.

If Andropov is looking for any conciliatory signal from Washington, he could find it in the announcement Saturday by President Reagan that the United States was lifting trade sanctions on the Soviet natural gas pipeline to Western Europe. Initially, Andropov showed no signs of dropping

the Kremlin's position that it must continue huilding its military strength. In his first speech after Brezhnev's death Wednesday, Andropov said: "We know well that the imperialists will never meet one's pleas for peace. It can only be defended by relying on the invincible might of the Soviet Armed

The Friday address to the Communist Party Central Committee dropped all references to Brezhnev's policy of East-West detente and stressed the

But a top Western diplomat on Saturday warned not to place too much significance in Andropov's first foreign policy pronouncements." I don't attach great foreign policy significance to the statements," the diplomat said, adding, "it's too early to think in terms of specific policy changes."

On domestic policy, Andropov said Friday, "It is our prime duty to accomplish" the policies set by the Communist Party under Brezhoev's leadership. But with the economy expected to turn in the

worst performance since World War II and the nation suffering its fourth consecutive poor grain harvest, Andropov may see the need to at least after Brezhnev policy.

The same Western diplomat said the system has been plagued by stagnation in decision-making for months because of Brezhnev's poor health and that there was a great deal of unhappiness among economic managers. Soviet sources portray Andropov as more flexible than Brezhnev. If he is, decentralizing the economy might come easier for him than it did for Brezhnev.

Western economic analysts think the first step any Soviet leader must take to put the economy back on its feet - industrial growth this year is forecast at only 2.7 percent — is to put more power in the hands of local managers. They also feel that the system is lacking in incentives and that injections of some kind of modified capitalism are neces-

Andropov's expertise in Hungarian affairs, where he was anbassador during the 1956 uprising, the Soviet Union. Foreign policy presents thornier choices. The

Soviets have no obvious face-saving way out of Afghanistan where they maintain an estimated 100,000 troops in support of the government of As-for Poland, Soviet ideology would seem to deny any alternative to the stamping out of the

maverick Solidarity trade union movement. One area of foreign policy where Andropov might find it easier to compromise is nuclear disarmament. The Soviet side accuses the United States; of dragging its feet at negotiations in Geneva on

reducing both medium-range and strategic nuclear; weapons. Brezhnev contended that there is a rough nuclear

parity hetween Moscow and Washington and asserted that the United States would upset that balance by installing 572 new Pershing II and Cruise missiles in Europe starting late next year. However, Western diplomats say the Soviets have adopted a serious attitude at the talks, and that their negative public pronouncements on the progress of the talks are a propaganda tactic aimed at world peace movements, which seek to block the deployment of the new American weapons in Europe.

One area in which no one expects any movement from Andropov is on internal dissent. He ran the Soviet KGB secret police apparatus for 15 years in a period when virtually every vocal dissident was either jailed, exiled or expelled from the country.

#### Hong Kong's property market in doldrums

The prospect of British-Chinese disagreement over Hong Kong's future is sending shivers through this British colony's crucial real estate market and raising the prospect of the first government deficit in eight years. Hong Kong's real estate market was once considered among the world's most explosive. Two years ago, prices were at an all-time high. But for most of this year the market has been in a severe

Recently, bids were so low that the government withdrew the sale of a 10,960 square-meter prime commercial site in Central, the husiest financial center, Informed sources say the high bid was 600 million Hong Kong dollars (\$88 million). That breaks down to a price per square meter of 5613 Hong Kong dollars (\$825), which compares with going prices of 355,00 Hong Kong dollars in Febru-

Land is the Hong Kong government's most pre-cious commodity. Sales last year accounted for more than 30 percent of the colony's revenue. But this year, uncertainty has developed over the course of talks between Britain and China over the crown colony's future. And that, according to real estate experts, has made potential investors in land very

Already, a decline in land value caused a government deficit of 4.6 billion Hong Kong dollars (\$676 million) in the first five months of the current financial year, which began in April. The government had expected a surplus of 2.3 hillion Hong Kong dollars (\$338 million) for this year, but now experts think a deficit more likely.

Kan Fook-yee, a leading land agent, says the government must quickly find a way to shore up developers' confidence. He and several legislators have urged the government to keep the public better informed regarding the progress of the British-Chinese talks. Details of the talks have not been revealed, but the main snag is believed to be over the question of Hong Kong's sovereignty.

Britain has insisted on the validity of the turn-ofthe-century treaties under which Hong Kong Island and the Kowloon Peninsula were ceded to Britain, and under which Britain leased the New Territories for 99 years. That period expires in 1997. China maintains it has sovereignty over the reg-

Some observers say the Hong Kong government itself is partly to blame for the present decline in

In July, one month before British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher visited Peking, the government in an unprecedented move paid 2,3 hillion Hong Kong dollars (\$397 million) to a consortium headed by a Chinese state-run corporation for a 488bectare piece of swampland in the New Territories bordering China.

That sum was 1.4 hillion Hong Kong dollars (\$207 million) more than the consortium had paid for it two years before, when land value in Hong Kong was near its peak. The purchase touched off speculation that Hong Kong was trying to appease China before the lease on the New Territories runs out, and the stock market, where the most active shares are land-related, slumped 112 points in one

Then, on Aug. 9, the government sold a 6,700square-meter site in Central to the Bank of China for one billion Hong Kong dollars (\$147 million) for the Chinese concern to huild a headquarters.

Newspapers labelled the price a "bargain" and a give-away, and the move was generally viewed as one to restore public confidence in the colony's future relationship with its giant neighbor.

Financial Secretary John Bremridge called the transaction "significant" on grounds it showed 'China is willing to invest one billion Hong Kong dollars on its new headquarters." But the stock market didn't reflect confidence. Within 24 hours of announcement of the deal, the market had plummeted more than 50 points.

The government is not the only suffered in the decline of land prices. Several major land developers are in financial trouble, including Carrian Holdings Ltd., a diversified firm whose activities range from fast food and taxi services to shipping and land development. Acknowledging it had run into "short-term liquidity problems," Carriau persuaded the Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation and several other leading banks here to

extend support.
Financial sources say the banks feared that if a firm so important went under, it would affect Hong Kong's entire economy. (AP)



Today is Tuesday, Nov. 16th, the 320th day of 982. There are 45 days left in the year. Highlights in history on this date: 1797 — British Navy withdraws from Mediterra-

1848 — Popular insurrection in Rome. 1933 — Brazil's President Getulio Vargas assumes dictatorial powers; the United States and the Soviet Union establish diplomatic relations. 1952 — Field Marshal Papagos forms ministry in

1967 - Twenty-three Turkish Cypriots die in fighting on island of Cyprus.

1968 — The Soviet Union announces it has launched the world's largest spaceship to date. The roton Four.

1970 — Pakistan officials say death toll is typhoon and tidal wave which struck Bay of Bengal may reach one-half million.

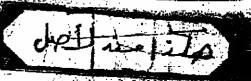
1971 — Col. Rudolf Abel, once Soviet master spl. in the United States, dies of lung cancer in the Soviet Union.

1972 - The United States and several European allies invite the Soviet Union to participate in exploratory talks on reducing military forces in Central Europe.

1977 - Shah of Iran, leaving Tehran for meeting with U.S. President Jimmy Carter, says he will work actively against increase in oil prices. 1986 — Explosion at army munitions plant in Bangkok, Thailand, leaves scores of people dead

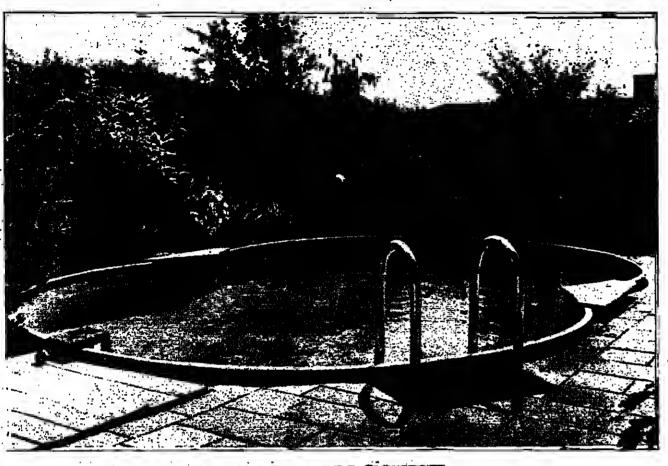
and hundreds injured. Thought for today:

When a stupid man is doing something he is ashamed of, be always declares that it is his duty -George Bernard Shaw, Irish-born playwright (1856-1950)



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#### Dietary guidelines for women

## Experts caution against food abuses

By Cristine Russell

WASHINGTON (WP) -- Doctors should be more aware of the health risks of a little understood but "not uncommon" practice in which some pregnant women have cravings for non-food substances, from dirt and laundry starch to tire inner tubes, a National Academy of Sciences committee reported receptiv.

In a report to the government on alternative dietary practices and nutritional abuses during pregnancy, the panel said that some pregnant women and their babies are at special risk because of eating practices that may deprive them of needed nutricuts and expose, them to potentially toxic compounds.

The eight-member group of academic experts cautioned against any use of alcohol or tobacco during pregnancy, recommended "moderation in caffeine intake" and discouraged use of over-the-counter drugs.

But it noted that the so-called "orthodox middle-class American diet" may not be acceptable to many Americans and suggested that diets during pregnancy should be tailored to the special needs of women in ethnic

and religious groups. The report said that health-care professionals "should be alert" to the possible dan-

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: I read your column every day, but the one

about angina hit home. The crux it was that YOUR HEART'S IN

YOUR OWN HANDS. You made the point that nace the diagnosis has

been made and treatment outlined by the doctor, it's all up to the

I am 69 years old and have a hard time even walking a short

distance. I take nitroglycerine for the had chest pains and other drugs

the doctor has prescribed. My problem is that I weigh 190 pounds at a height of 5 feet 2. I also have another bad habit to overcome. I still

smoke. Not much when you compare the present one pack a day I

My question is: Which bad habit shall I give up first? - Mrs. R.

Dear Mrs. R.: In smoking and obesity — if we exclude hypertension

- you have two of the worst. You make a good point in asking which

habit should you try to break first. Trying to reduce and quit smoking

at the same time, in my experience with patients, is almost a

My suggestion is that you try to undercut the tohacco habit first. If

successful, it can be accomplished within a few weeks, or even over-

night if you have the willpower. Then you can turn to overcoming

your weight problem which is a longer-range effort. Yes, your heart's

in your own hands, Mrs. R. Your doctor's prescriptions will help, of

course. But they will be ineffective unless smoking and obesity are no

Tobacco is an enemy of the coronary arteries as is excess fat. As

you lose weight, it's likely that your blood cholesterol and trig-

gers of a compulsion to consume unsuitable substances, a condition known as "pica" that the group said "has yet to receive the attention that it deserves.

The problem, it said, is "not uncommon among pregnant women, particularly among low-income black women of rural southern heritage." as well as other ethnic groups. but few women volunteer such information to their doctors. The problem may cause reduced consumption of needed food and exposure to bazardous chemicals, the report

While pica of pregnancy is most commonly reported as consumption of dirt and clay or laundry starch, the committee cited examples of pregnant women who repeatedly ate ice. burnt matches, hair, stone or gravel, charcoal, soot, toilet-bowl air freshners, cigarette ashes, mothballs, antacid tablets, milk of magnesia, baking soda, coffee grounds and even tire inner tubes.

The academy's committee on nutrition of the mother and preschool child, which sought information from experts in the field, also advised avoiding other, more common hazards:

-Tobacco. Smoking during pregnancy is well-recognized as "one of the most important preventable" causes of low birth weight. it said. Children of women who smoke may have higher rates of disease and death up to 5 years of age. Women also have higher risk of vaginal bleeding and miscarriage.

-Caffeine. This common central nervous system stimulant is found in coffee. tea. cocoa, cholcolate, cola and some other soft drinks and drugs.

While animal studies have suggested a risk of birth defects, human evidence of risks to the fetus is "incopclusive" and the "best and most recent study to date suggests that caffeine may pose no significant risks," the committee said. It recommended "moderation in caffeine intake during pregnancy.

The new report also urged health practitioners to be more sensitive to cultural differences among pregnant women. Traditional dietary guidelines during pregnancy include increased protein and calcium from meat and dairy products.

However, the panel said that many of these foods are avoided by people with "alternative" dietary preferences, such as those on health or vegetarian diets, as well as members of ethnic groups including blacks. Asians and hispanics.

The committee, chaired by W. Ann Reynolds. a California State University chancellor, suggested that more acceptable choices, such as mixtures of vegetable proteins, might be offered.

By Peter J.

Steincrohn

**Britain** tapping energy from earth's crust

enough to bathe in gushed from a shaft drilled 2 kms into Cornwall granite near this southwest England town last week, signaling success for a team of British scientists trying to tap heat energy radiating from the earth's molten core.

But the team of geothermal miners led by Dr. Arthur S. Batchelor of the Camborne School of Mines and funded by the British Department of Energy and the European Economic Community, has yet to strike it rich, according to spokeswoman Charmian

Larke.

"It was success in a limited way. We pumped cold water down one shaft and got warm water up the other. But unfortunately, there's a leak somewhere and not all the water we pumped down came back up. We hope we'll just have to pump more water down to fill up all the cracks," she said.

Begun in 1980 at the ahandoned Rosemanowes granite quarry near Penryn, the present 10-million-pound (\$17 million) Camborne project is one of two major geothermal enterprises in progress in the world, according to a statement released recently. American scientists have developed a similar project in Los Alamos, New Mexico, h said.

Using the latest rock-drilling technology including a Soviet-manufactured drill motor guided by a sophisticated navigation system designed for aircraft, scientists drilled the two 21-cm shafts 2 kms deep where the ground temperature reaches 80°c, according to the

By firing an explosive charge at the bottom of one shaft, scientists hoped to create a system of fractures in the hot granite between the shafts, through which pressurized water could be pumped and heated. Sensitive monitoring equipment recorded microseismic vibrations given off the fracturing, so that using a computer, scientists could estimate the size and shape of the heat exchange system they had created, the report said.

That's where the problem lies," said Miss Clark." We don't know exactly if we created fractures in the right place. The two shafts may not be very well connected and we may have to drop another explosive charge," sbe said, adding that the present project will end in mid-1983," Plans are on the drawing stage to drill wells over three miles deep where rock temperatures reach 220°c if the present project is successful. Superheated water and steam from such wells could power electricity generators by 1990," she said. She estimated that harnessed hot water

and steam from the few natural geothermal sites around the world now produces at least 2,000 megawatt-hours of electricity. "But if man could tap the heat stored in solid and dry rock, in the rest of the earth's crust, no country in the world need worry about heat or electricity again," said Miss Lacke.

#### Hunger, malnutrition plague Third World, says U.N. study developed countries who were often fearful

UNITED NATIONS (R) — Pessimism is rife in rich and poor countries alike. in a convergence of moods not seen for decades. according to a United Nations study.

"Irrespective of the country, economic equity meant for some an absolute decline in the standard of living, for others an abrupt interruption in the steady improvement that they had come to take for granted, and for still others a loss of confidence in their future prospects." U.N. officials said.

Economic events had set back the fight against mass poverty characterized by poor nutrition, ill-health, shortened lives. drudgery, low output and lack of access to social services. This sentence summed up their assessment: "The main concern regarding equity has shifted from a fair share in growth to a fair distribution of the cost of retrenchment."

The 210-page report on the world social situation cited a U.N. Food and Agriculture Organization estimate that at least 430 million people had an insufficient diet. While within the Third World states malnutrition was most stark in large towns, the greatest number of hungry people was to be found in the countryside and in most lands children below five were the most seriously affected. the document said.

'The incidence of hunger can be expected to continue diminishing, but eradication, in the sense of everyone reaching the high level of nutrition set by objective standards of need, can only be thought of as a distant goal," the report went on.

Despite everything, people's physical health had improved notably throughout the world in the last quarter-century. "A newborn infant has now an expectation of life of about 58 years, a gain of 10 years from the generation born at the beginning of the 1950s," the report said, adding: "If this child is from the more developed regions of the world, he can expect to live for 72 years."

Since smallpox was eradicated, there was no evidence that major diseases in developing countries had significantly reduced. Diarrhea, a leading cause of child deaths. claimed at least six million lives yearly - a million more than from cancer, the report

Accidents accounted for about 10 percent of all deaths in the developed lands and were the third leading cause of death in the developing ones, the report noted. Deaths by suicide were on the same scale as from motor accidents. In a typical affluent society, health care absorbed 7.5 percent of gross national product, with hospitalization taking half the total, physicians' services 30 percent and drugs and devices 20 percent.

Turning to education and training, the report estimated there were 800 million illiterates, including several million in the more of being unmasked. The document also said that although children generally spent more years in school, a sizable proportion were functionally illiterate when they left with their diplomas. In a section on housing, the report revealed

that 437 million people lived in substandard homes and the slum and squatter population had more than doubled in a decade. On the labor front, the report said employing children was common and that as recently as 1979, 52 million workers were aged under 15 while the minimum age was between 12 and Workers in West Germany. Spain and

Switzerland put in the longest hours. At 35.6 hours, the United States recorded the shortest working week. Minimum wage laws were still quite limited in scope and application. even in the industrialized European states. according to the report.

Fifty million people earned their living directly or indirectly, from military activity, and 500,000 researchers, 20 percent of the qualified scientists, worked on defense, "The number of persons wearing military uniforms exceeds all the teachers and physicians throughout the world." the report said.

According to the U.N., nuclear weapons are bargain priced compared to what they cost in 1945.

Diana sick report dubbed 'nonsense'

LONDON (AP) - London newspap ers reported Monday that Princess Diana may be suffering from a dieting disease, but Buckingham Palace dismissed the stories as "absolute nonsense".

The reports in three tabloid newspapers said the 22-year-old Princess of Wales may have anorexia nervosa, a disease threatening strict dieters. The stories appeared in early Monday editions of the Sun, Daily Mirror and Daily Express. A fourth tahloid, the Daily Mail, merely said the princess may be dieting too strictly

after the hirth of her son William in June. The stories about Diana were provoked by an incident Saturday night, when she turned up late for an important war dead remembrance festival graced by Queen Elizabeth II. and hy her refusal of both meat and fish at a public luncheon last week. No one is supposed to be late at any event attended by the queen.

Prince Charles arrived alone for the festival at London's Royal Albert Hall and reportedly said. "my wife is not well." Fifteen minutes later. Diana arrived at a side entrance looking flustered. Enquirers were told that she had changed her mind.

The Sun newspaper said the princess's craze for slimming' was the cause of an argument between the couple.

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extra 50 pounds or so you carry around night and day. At present they're a terrible burden for your heart to overcome, **MEDICALETTES** 

(Replies to and from readers);
Dear Dr. Steincrohn: I'm a relatively healthy 25-year-old woman. My only problem is a craving to eat takem powder and/or chalk and sometimes soap. What does this strange habit mean, if anything?

Dear Mrs. R.: We call it PICA. This a craving for odd foods. Often. in youngsters, the abnormal appetite is confined to eating dirt. In many patients like yourself, I have found that unsuspected anemia was the cause. After a course of iron therapy, the craving disappeared. Talk it over with your doctor. A simple blood test may solve your problem.

Dear Dr. Steincrohn: Why do there seem to be more diabetes drives than heart drives? Personally, I'm more interested in preventing heart disease. - Mr. C.

Dear Mr. C .: These major diseases do not live separate lives. One often influences the other. For example, according to William B. Kannel, M.D. of the National Institute of Health, there sa twofold to threefold increase in heart disease among diabetics. Now you can understand why "drives" against diabetes are as important as information about how to prevent heart disease.

(Tomorrow: Treating gout)

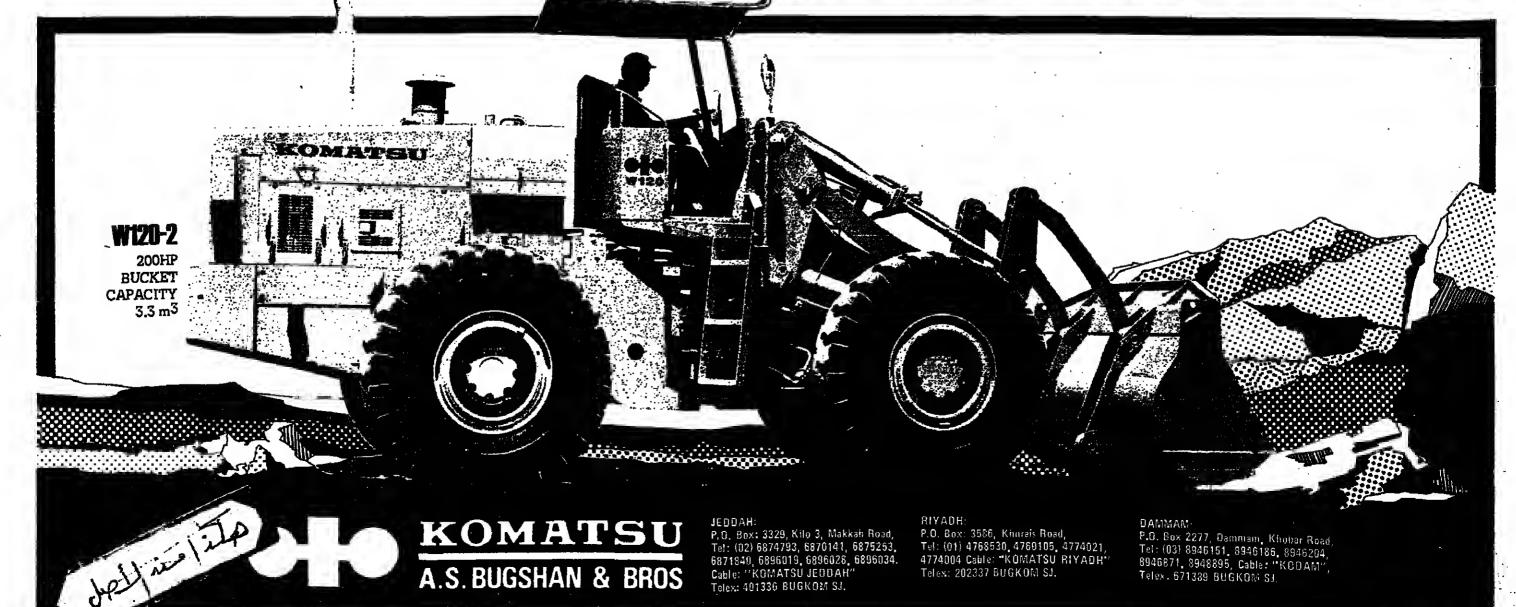
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## Singapore 'arming' Cambodian fighters BANGKOK, Nov. 15 (AFP) — Singapore holiday there. However, reliable but unoffi-

has sent a secret arms shipment to the main non-Communist group fighting Vietnam's troops in Cambodia, according to Western and Cambodian sources. The shipment, via Thailand and possibly in association with other countries, was the first of its kind to be reliably confirmed here.

Previously, Communist China was the sole known major arms supply source for all three components of the resistance, especially the 20,000-plus troops of the Khmer Rouge, deposed in January 1979 by Hanoi-led troops. Highly reliable sources said the September delivery to the Khmer People's National Liberation Front (KPNLF), led by Son Sann, involved enough Singapore-made SAR-80 assault rifles to equip 2,640 men. The KPNLF claims to field about 11,000 men.

A similar shipment has been promised to . the non-Communist group led by Prince Norodom Sihanouk, who presides over a loose coalition of the three factions formalized in July. The prince is estimated to deploy 3,000 to 5,000 men. The tripartite alliance was set up at the behest of Singapore, Thailand and other members of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) to provide a framework for building up the military might of the non-Communist factions.

A Thai supreme command spokesman said he had no report of the arms shipment and an official in the Singapore Embassy here said, as far as rhe embassy is aware, Singapore has not sent arms to any of the factions." (Officials in Singapore were not immediately available for comment Monday since gov-ernment offices were closed for the national

Problem nail removed

DONCASTER, England, Nov. 15 (R) -Surgeons finally cured housewife Wendy Clamp's breathing problems when they removed a rusty nail she says she must bave stuck up her nose as a child more than 30

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cial sources said that Singapore had given arms aid to Son Sann's KPNLF).

One Cambodian source said the arms appeared to come from a kind of "international consortium," but that guerrilla leaders themselves were uncertain of the precise

The members of ASEAN - which also includes Malaysia, Indonesia and the Philippines - have publicly ruled out military aid as a group because they say they are committed to a political settlement in Cambodia.

#### Literary prizes awarded in Paris

PARIS, Nov. 15 (AFP) - The Goncourt and Renaudot prizes for literature were awarded here Monday to a man previously honored for his writing and to a relative newcomer on the literary scene.

Dominique Fernandez, 53, won the Goncourt for Dans la Main de L'ange, (in the hand of the angel) which took its inspiration from the death of Italian filmmaker Pier Paolo Pasolini. A man who bas campaigned for individual rights, Fernandez is a prolific anthor who won the Medicis prize in 1974 for his Porporino.

The Renandot prize went to Georges-Olivier Chateaureynaud, 35, for his third novel, La Faculte des Songes, (the faculty of dreams) in which three men - a worker, a civil servant and a librarian - share their memories and ambitions in a suburban house where they are all squatters.

Controversy frequently surrounds the prize announcements, but the anthors bonored can count on a boost to sales.

The winner of the prestigious Goncourt, first awarded in 1903, usually sells up to one million copies, with sales of about 100,000 for the Renaudot, an "anti-Goncourt" prize founded in 1925 which traditionally goes to

## Greens' willing to rule

 West Germany's ecologist party, the Greens, said at its party congress here that it was ready to assume political responsibilities in federal parliament but would not support a government intent on continuing a civil and military nuclear program.

The Greens could play a decisive role in the next German government, if, as opinion polls predict for general elections March 6, they replace the Free Democrat Party of Foreign minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher as the country's third most popular political party.

If the Greens, who are already represented in six regional parliaments, enter the federal Bundastag they could well he the arbitrator between the two major parties, the Social Democrats (SPD) and Christian Democrats

Greens leader Petra Kelly, said the party's main role in a new federal parliament would be "to prevent the deployment of 108 Pershing-2 and 96 Cruiser missiles' in West Germany in autumn 1983 and to balt the country's nuclear program. Mrs. Kelly said the Greens did not want to make the country ungovernable, and would cooperate with the CDU and the SPD on an issue-to-issue basis.

BERN, Switzerland, Nov. 15 (Ap) -

Switzerland has turned down a Warsaw gov-

ernment demand for the extradition of four

Polish exiles who took over the Polish

Embassy in Bern last September and held

five diplomats captive for three days, the Jus-

The ministry announced Monday.

The ministry said the inquiry into the attack has been completed and that they will

be tried by the federal tribunal on multiple

charges, including deprivation of liberty and

extortion. Date of the trial has not yet been

set but a ministry spokesman, Ulrich

bubacher, said it would not take place this

Poland had asked Switzerland for both

extradition and legal assistance in preparing

its case against leader Florian Kruszyk, 42,

and his three men of the self-styled

insurgent Home Army." "Since the offense

Swiss reject Polish demand was committed on Swiss territory and the Swiss authorities conduct the criminal proceedings, judicial assistance and extradition

Adoption of "an ecological economic

program and an anti-unemployment plan" was put off until a planned special party con-

gress next January. The Greens are split bet-

ween a moderate wing who want to fight unemployment, in conjunction with the trade

unions, by reducing working hours, and a

radical wing who want "to overthrow the

Observers said that between now and the

elections the party will have to try and unite

its different tendencies and come up with a

common political platform. Mrs. Kelly, who

will lead the Greens in the March and another

elections, party leader, Dieter Burgman, res-

igned Sunday from the party's steering com-

mittee. Party rules forbid steering committee

Mrs. Kelly said there would be equal num-

bers of men and women on the Greens list

and that there would be a system of rotating

seats of those elected to parliament with

other candidates on the Greens list. Greens

parliamentary members would also donate

part of their salary either to the party or for

fighting battles against pollution, added Mrs.

members to run for parliament.

capitalist economy and change society."

is out of the question," a ministry press statement said, "Polish authorities have been informed of this."

The 72-hour embassy ordeal ended Sept. 9 when anti-terrorist police stormed the building. The raid came before a deadline set by the terrorists for their demands to be met, including the lifting of martial law in Poland and three million Swiss francs, (\$1.45 million) plus safe passage to either China or

Swiss authorities described Kruszyk, who had served four years in an Austrian prison for th holdup of a jewelry story after t his defection from Poland, as a "mixture of patriot and criminal."

#### Indian pacifist, Vinoba Bhave, dies

NEW DELHI, Nov. 15 (R) - Veteran Indian pacifist Acharya Vinoba Bhave, who had gone without food, water or medicines for a week died Monday, aged 87, friends said. The frail Acbarya refused all medical care after suffering a heart attack last Friday.

Prime Minister Indira Gandi visited him in his ashram (hermitage) at Paunar in western India but failed to perusade him to change his mind. Officials said Acharya Bhave had decided to go into a state of samadhi, the last stage of voga that brings death. They quoted him as saying he wished to "leave his body before bis body left him."

Vindba Bhave, a close associate of Indian independence leader Mahatma Gandhi, was born in 1895 in the Colaba district of Maharastra and took a vow of celibacy when be was only 10 years old. In the 1950s and 1960s, he walked about 64,000 kilometers across India to persuade rich landlords to

donate plots to landless villagers. He also organized many campaigns against the slaughter of cows, a very useful animal fur India's agricultural economy.

Acharya Bbave held on political office but his moral influence ran deeply into India's corridors of power. Prime Ministers consulted him and worried about his health.

Acharya Bhave became an Indian institution in the 1950s when, clad in a loincloth like his mentor Mahatma Gandhi, he walked thousands of miles harefoot to preach bhoodan (land gift). He was credited with receiving 4.5 million acres (1.8 million hectares) of land to distribute to destitute farmers. Independent India's first prime minister, Jawaharial Nehru, once said of him: "He represents, as none else does, the spirit and tradition of Gandbiji (Mahatma Gandhi) and



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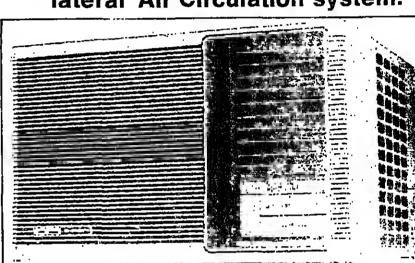
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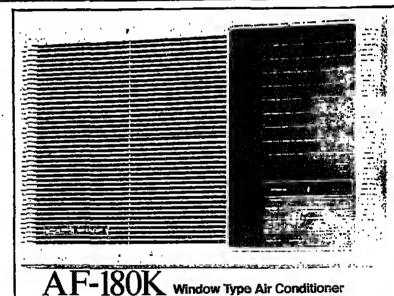
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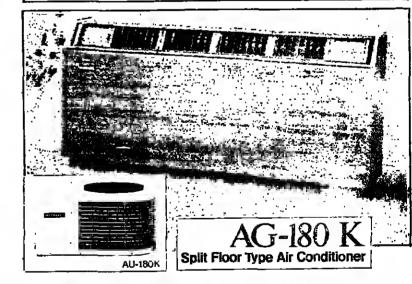
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#### Problems persist

## Economic woes led to fall of Spadolini

ROME, Nov. 15 (AP) — Whoever succeeds Giovanni Spadolini as premier will face the same problems that brought down Italy's 42nd postwar government: How to deal with the country's economic crisis.

On the surface, the 57-year-old premier resigned Saturday for the second time in two days because of a bitter public feud between two of his economic ministers.

But the real cause, most papers and observers agree, was that his 11-week-old coalition of Christian Democrats. Socialists. Social Democrats, Liberals and Republicans was powerless to deal with the country's cconomic ills. "What we have now is not a government crisis like all those before...but the greatest crisis of all." Corriere Della Sera, Italy's leading daily, said in a front-page

It warned that the next government had tn end this "false festival" of political manuevering and "impose the grave measures necessary" to save the economy of the sixtb largest industrial power in the world.

The numbers are telling: parliament has yet to pass a finance bill similar to a budget resolution in the United States that sets a ceiling on the national debt and allocates

funds for social programs for 1983. Italy is one of the few Western nations to have both high unemployment, 9.2 percent among 20 million workers, and high inflation.

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MUM

The unemployment figures are a little misleading because they dn nnt include several bundred thnusand workers nn statesupported layoffs. Just last week Fiat. Europe's largest automaker, put 35,000 workers on state-subsidized layoffs for between nne and two weeks.

Privately, government economists estimate real unemployment rate is closer to 11.2 percent. The projected budget deficit for this year is \$50 billion equivalent to a \$300 billion deficit for the United States.

Industrial production was down in September by 5.8 perceot compared with Sep-tember 1981. The lira has lost more than 23 percent against the dallar since the beginning

The number of working hours lost to strikes over the first nine months of the year rose 73 percent from the same period in 1981 to 88.947 million. Pay contracts for nearly all industrial and state-sector employees ran out last December.

The main stumbling block in most of the negotiations are automatic quarterly raises graoted according to a pay indexation agreement known as the "scale mobile" moving staircase nr escalator. Industry wants tn dn away with the scale mnbile saying it is inflationary and reduces its bargaining power. Unions are adamant about keeping it. Italy's agricultural production dropped two percent in 1982 for the second year.

#### Soviets get U.S. expertise despite ban

WASHINGTON. Nov. 15 (AP) — A U.S. Senate subcommittee said there is strong evidence that the Commerce Department has failed to control the flow of American military technology to the

The permanent subcommittee on investigations stopped sbnrt, however, of adopting a staff recommendation that the department be stripped of its enforcement powers under the Export Administration

The subcommittee, which held hearings on the subject in May, recommended that the United States strengthen its intelligence and enforcement efforts to bait a "massive, well planned and well managed" Soviet effort to acquire U.S. technology.

"The evidence is strong that virtually all the technology they nbtain from the West is applied to the Soviet military industry." the panel said in a 67-page report.

The minority staff of the subcommittee. after a year-long investigation, recommended at the hearings that the customs service be given full responsibility for enforcement of export controls.

"The evidence strongly suggests that the Commerce Department to date bas been unable to enforce the EAA controls in the face of mounting Soviet efforts to secure sensitive American technology."

#### Despite lifting of pipeline curbs

#### Allies fear extension of U.S.

LONDON, Nov. 15 (R) - Fears among European governments and businessmen about the long arm of U.S. law will not be dispelled by the lifting of U.S. sanctions against the Siberian gas pipeline, nfficial Western European sources said.

The threat of the U.S. attempting to impose U.S. law on foreign-based U.S. subsidiaries and licensees of U.S. technology. known to policy makers as extra territoriality. will remain until there is a radical rethink, the sources said in reply to Reuter questions.

#### Yugoslavia to buy more Iranian oil

LONDON, Nov. 15 (R) - Yugoslavia will buy more oil from Iran and in return Iran will use Yugoslavia's expertise in metals and bydro-electrical industries, the Iranian news agency IRNA has reported.

The news agency, monitored in London, said the agreement was reached at a meeting between the visiting Yugoslavian Federal Secretary for Foreign Affairs Lazar Mojsov and Iranian Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Vellayati in Tehran nn Sunday.

Iran at present sells oil at the cut-price rate of \$31.2 a barrel, compared to the \$34 official OPEC benchmark.

In Yugoslavia petról prices have risen by 60 percent in the last twelve months and the country oow needs to import about 12 million tons of crude oil a year to supplement the four

The extra territoriality issue is deeply embedded in U.S. law and is now putting U.S. business interests abroad at risk, they said.

Strains in the Western alliance over the pipeline issue have brought the need to resolve the underlying issues into sharper focus on both sides of the Atlantic. European nfficials are reluctant to spell nut how the tide can be turned with a deal over the pipeline in the balance. But U.S. officials admit a need to negotiate a better system with their foreign

A call for international talks was issued by Britisb Trade Minister Peter Rees in a speech here last month, with a stern warning

about the potential threat to U.S. business. Extension of U.S. jurisdiction abroad will lead to a bostility to U.S. investment "damaging alike to the U.S. and to countries like Britain which bave welcomed that investment," Rees said.

West German officials also said an answer to the problem had to be sought in wider talks nn international trade principles.

The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) talks in Geneva later this month are not seen as an occasion to dispel these concerns. Western official sources said. German industry fears the extension of U.S.

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sanctions to European firms could pose a long-term threat to international industrial cooperation.

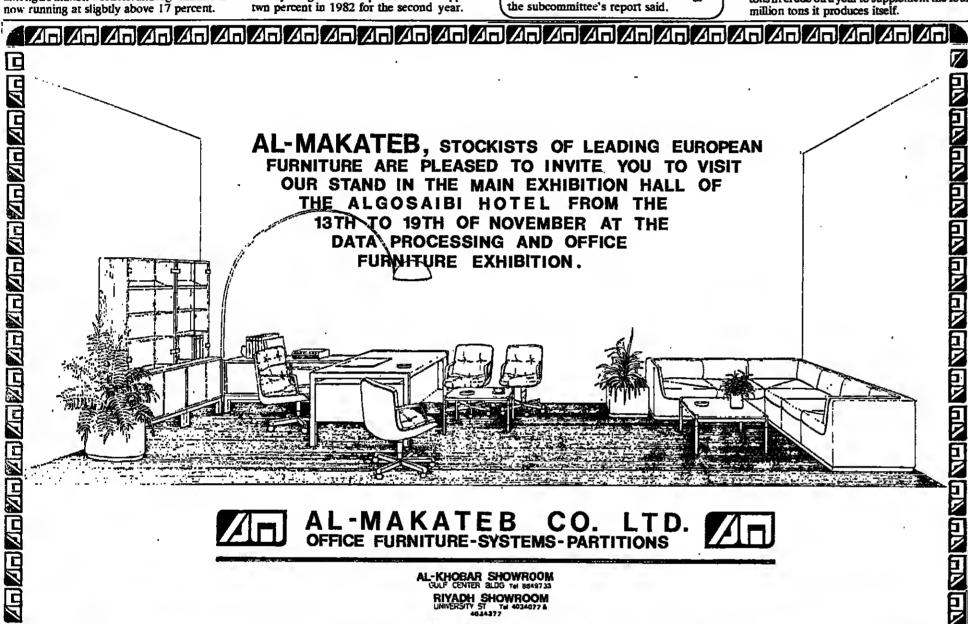
European firms are now more likely to turn to other sources of technology rather than expose themselves to U.S. political pressure.21 a German Industry and Trade Association 93 (DIHT) spokesman said.

Italian officials said a \$1 billion joint chemicals and coal venture between Occidental Petroleum Corp. and Italy's state owned EMI could be in jeopardy because of the pipeline.

The threat of U.S. law imposing export controls was a factor in the U.K. monopolies commission's ruling last year against the proposed takeover of U.K. heavy engineer. ing plant constructor Davy Corp. by Enserch Corp of the U.S. British officials noted.

Several countries have taken powers to slow the advance of U.S. jurisdiction over their national interests, but these are not seen as a solution.

The current problems are rooted in the emergence of the U.S. both as the world's leading economy and perhaps the most legalistic society on earth, according to sources in Washington.



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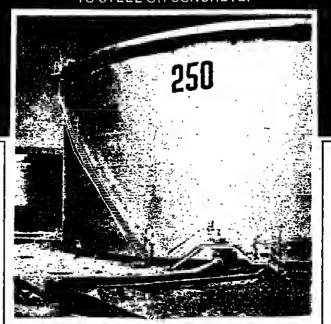
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Adding to financial woes

## Farm crisis engulfs Mexico

MEXICO CITY, Nov. 15 (R) — Before Mexico slid into its financial crisis earlier this year, top agricultural officials said the country was at the dawn of a new era of selfsufficiency in basic foods.

Now, squeezed by a foreign exchange shortage, it faces mounting bills for food imports for years to come. Drought, hurricanes and, some experts say, poor planning and mismanagement have ended the short-lived dream of self-sufficiency — even though officials are refusing to admit it.

International agricultural experts have estimated that next year, Mexico will have to import 11 million tons of basic grains, including corn and sorghum.

The farm crisis could not have come at a worse time. With an \$80 billion foreign debt which it is unable to repay on time, Mexico is hard-pressed to pay for much-needed

A foreign agricultural experts said that

austerity conditions demanded by the Inter-					
Foreign Exchange Rates					
Quoted at 6:30 p.m. Monday					
	Cash	Transfer			
Bahraini Dinar	9.10	9.t35			
Bangladeshi Taka		14.67			
Belgian Franc († 000)		68.70			
Canadian Dollar		282.00			
Deutche Mark (100)	133.30	t33.10			
Dutch Guilder (100)	122.60	122.40			
Egyptian Pound	3.35	3.34			
Emirates Dirham (100)	93.25	93.70			
French Franc (100)	47.30	47.15			
Greek Drachma (1,000)		46.92			
Indian Rupec (100)		35.0t			
Iranian Rival (100)					
Iraqi Dinar	6.25	20			
Italian Lira (10,000)	23.35	23.20			
Japanese Yen (1,000)		12.90			
Jordanian Dinar	9.44	9.415			
Kuwaiti Dinar	11.75	11.725			
Lebanese Lira (100)	83.90	83.72			
Moroccan Dirham (100)	51.75	53.95			
Pakistani Rupec (100)	29.25	27.08			
Philippines Peso (100)		39.15			
Pound Sterling	5.66	5.62			
Qatari Riyal (†00)	93.50	94.56			
Singapore Dollar (100)		155.47			
Spanish Peseta (1,000)	30.20	28.70			
Swiss Franc (100)	t55.00	154.77			
Syrian Lira (100)	60.25	60.42			
Torkish Lira (1,000)					
U.S. Dollar	. 3.45	3.44			
Yemeni Riyal (100)	75.25	75.10			
C.	Mag Price B	oying Price			
Gold kg.	44,850	44,600			
10 Tolas bar	5,240	5,200			
Ounce	1,400	1,370			
Office	1,700				

national Monetary Fund (IMF) in return for a \$3.84 billion credit agreed this week may force the government to change course. The United States, Mexico's main supplier,

last August granted it credits worth \$1 billion for food imports. But U.S. farm experts are worried that the money will not be enough to meet all of Mexico's import needs.

In 1981, official figures showed harvests of 28.6 million tons and a virtual self-sufficiency in corn, the country's staple grain.

But foreign experts estimate basic produc-

tion of rice, beans, corn and sorghum could be as much as 70 percent below last year's level. Mexico this week released official product on figures for 1982 stating that production was down from last year by 2.7 million tons — only a 10 percent loss.

But both government and nongovernment sources said the government was playing down the losses because of the issue's

## RICOM talks open today RIOS, Jamacia, Nov. 15 (R) — Eric Williams, the Caribbean's elder states-

OCHO RIOS, Jamacia, Nov. 15 (R) -Caribhean leaders face economic crisis and growing political differences when the first summit meeting of the Caribbean Community (CARICOM) for seven years opens in this

northern tourist resort Tuesday.

Since the last CARICOM summit in December 1975, there has been a Marxist coup in Grenada, Trinidadian Prime Minister

#### Sudan devalues currency by 31%

KHARTOUM, Nov. 15 (R) - Sudan Monday devalued its currency by 31 percent against the dollar, the country's second massive devaluation in 14 months.

Finance Minister Ibrahim Monem Mansour said the new rate for the Sudanese pound would be 76 cents compared with \$1.1 previously.

Annoucing the devaluation in parliament, Mansour gave no reasons for the move but financial sources said it was probably taken on the advice of the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Last February the IMF granted a \$224 million loan to Sudan. The one-year loan was designed to strengthen the country's agriculture sector, which had been hurt by what the agency described as "financial disincen-

In a carefully-worded statement after the figures were released. President Lopez Portillo praised this year's output and reaffirmed Mexico's self-sufficiency in basic foods. He said Mexico was helped by its sufficient grain reserves. "If we need to import it will only be to guarantee our reserves," he said.

But Western experts believe the level and quality of Mexican grain storage facilities are questionable. "No one knows exactly what Mexico has in its grain reserves or what percentage is fit for human consumption due to damage from pests and moisture," one expert

Experts said that the quantity of imports could also strain Mexico's transport system. In 1980, when Mexico imported 10 million tons of grain the Mexican-Texas border was so clogged with railway freight that every sid-ing from Laredo to Oklahoma.

man, has died and several smaller islands have become independent. Foreign ministers met Monday to formalize an agenda for the three-day summit which is expected to include discussion of falling income from tourism and the export of raw

materials and President Reagan's Caribbean Basin initiative. The initiative involves \$350 million in credits and private sector husiness incentives aimed at promoting political and economic stability in the region. But a large chunk of the aid is earmarked for El Salvador and

Jamaica and some Caribbean leaders fear

political strings may be attached to it. CARICOM, formed in 1973, groups 12 English-speaking nations from Antigus in the north to Guyana on the South American mainland in the south. There is an inherent imbalance in CARICOM. Guyana accounts for 30 percent of the combined 100,000 square miles (260,000 square km) of territory, Jamaica for half the total population of about five million and Trinidad for well over half the aggregate gross domestic product of

\$11 billion, according to 1980 figures. The economies of Caribbean countries. many based on the attraction of their sundrenched tropical beaches and the production of their sugar cane fields, slumped as oil prices rocketed in the 1970s and in the world recession that followed.

#### Non-OPEC oil production crosses 20m

LONDON, Nov. 15 (R) - Petroleum Intel ligence Weekly (PIW) said non-OPEC oil output in the non-Communist world topped 20 million barrels per day (bpd) for the first time in September, largely on gains from Mexico and the North Sea.

PIW said OPEC managed 18.2 million bpd in September, up only fractionally from

Over the first nine months of 1982 total OPEC output also averaged 18.2 million bpd which was 21 percent down on 1981, the New York Trade Newsletter which is also distributed in London said.

PIW said a slight seasonal rise pushed current OPEC output to around 19.6 million bpd with short-haul rather than Gulf sellers chiefly gaining.

Looking ahead, PIW considers the OPEC total unlikely to climb mucb above 21 million hpd, including natural gas liquids (NGLS), this winter.

PIW said the reduction of surplus stocks of the past two years now finally seems over although the normal winter reduction of inventories is occurring.

#### Danes face price, income freeze

AMSTERDAM, Nov. 15 (R) - The new Dutch cabinet has proposed a freeze of prices and incomes for several months from Jan. 1, a government spokesman said Monday.

The proposal is to be discussed with trades unions and employers, but it appears likely the measure will go ahead, politicians said. The decision brought an angry reaction from unions, which said it provided a motive for

Leaders of the center-right government sworn in early this month had already said they favored a temporary freeze from January to restrain inflation and give time for discussions with employers and unions on further economic measures.

But the idea sparced some misgivings in the cabinet, political sources said. The cabinet took a formal decision on the freeze late last week and informed unions and employers at the weekend.

#### Financial Roundup

#### Dollar maintains strength

JEDDAH, Nov. 15 - The American dollar opened strong on the European exchanges Monday, after a strong closing on the New York Friday night markets. The British pound was under particular strong pressure by the dollar and fell to a record low of 1.6320 in London before Bank of England support and profit-taking pushed the rate back up to 1.6370 levels. Sterling had closed at 1.6570 on Friday in New York. This renewed weakness by the pound reflected rumors in the market that British interest rates could be cut back again.

In the Eurodollar markets, dollar interest rates rose by about 1/4 percent in the short periods hut later eased to close the day higher by 1/8 percent over Friday closing levels.

The one-month Eurodollar rate traded at 9 9/16-9 13/16 percent, while the one-year touched the 10 1/16 percent level. Dealing was moderate with most dealers keeping a wary eye for Monay night's expected U.S. money supply figures. These had been postponed from the traditional Friday announcements.

In the bullion markets, gold and silver had mixed dealings with both precious metals closing at lower prices compared with Friday night New York closing rates. Gold traded at \$405 an ounce — down by \$4 over Friday closing levels. Silver was more volatile at \$9.37 to \$9.40 also down from Fridays \$9.60 levels.

In the local markets, riyal deposit rates firmed slightly by about 14 percent compared to Sunday closing levels, taking the one-week tenor to 9 1/2 - 11) percent from 9-9 1/2 percent rates quoted earlier last week. The week-fixed deposit was about 1/a percent up to 9 % percent levels while the one-year deposit was quoted at  $9^{-14} - 10^{-14}$ percent. Dealing was reported quiet but spread out in most tenors and some trading was reported particularly in the 2 and 3 month periods.

The local spot rival dollar rates were quoted at 3.4405-10 levels, slightly up over the 3.4403-08 closing levels Sunday. Commercial demand rather than inter-back dealings led the way.

In Europe, the German mark fell to 2.5890 levels, down over Friday's 2.5860 levels, but the French franc was steady at 7.3020 levels. The Swiss franc was similarly steady at 2.2260 levels, helped by some small rises in the Swiss interest rates to 3 percent levels from 2 % percent levels. The Japanese yen was again in strong de mand at 267.30 levels and dealers said that it could go higher against the dollar if the U.S. discount rate is not cut this week.

LONDON, (AP) — Closing gold prices (in

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ndon	403.00
ris	405.13
ankfurt	405.51
rich	403,50
na Knng	403.03

ROME, (R) — Italian industrial output, seasonally adjusted, rose 20.3 percent in September after a 19.6 percent fall in August, the National Statistics Institute, Istat, said. Year-on-year seasonally adjusted September output fell 5.9 percent after unchanged year-on-year output in August, ABU DHABI, (WAM) — The National

Consultative Council at its meeting Monday, approved the draft law for restablishing the Bank of Credit and Commerce as a local bank. According to the law, 65 percent of the 400 million dirbam capital will be submitted for subscription to the general public while 15 percent will remain for the original share holders. The remain 20 percent will go to the BCC (Luxemhorg).

LAGOS, (R) - Nigeria expects to borrow some 1.37 billion naira next year to cover its

halance of payments deficit, budget figures showed. The 1982 hudget contained no provision for halance of payments borrowing. President Sbehu Shagari said earlier this month the government will borrow 3.02 hillion naira ahroad next year for capital expen-

LONDON - British Ropes has received. an order for the world's largest and strongestman-made fiher ropes from Conoco. The ropes will be used for a temporary mooring system for the Hutton field tension leg platform currently being constructed in Scotland, according to the company press release here

ROME, (AFP) - Italian shipping magnate Achilles Lauro died Monday in Naples at the age of 96, a family source said..





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#### As Borg dazzles in patches

SEATTLE, Washington, Nov. 15 (AP) Jimmy Connors defeated Bjorn Borg, 6-4, 3-6, 7-5 in a tennis exhibition Sunday at the Seattle Center Coliscum. The winner picked up \$75,000 and the loser \$25,000.

Neither Connors nor Borg would talk to reporters after the match necause, they said. there was not enough publicity leading up to the event, which was nationally televised in the United States. We then t see anything in the papers this morning, and now you want a press conference. Why do you come out

now? 3. Borg said as he and Connors left.
Te exhibition match was covered in stories which appeared in the Seturday edition of the Seattle Times newspaper and the Sunday Editions of the Seattle Post -Intelligencer.

The crowd of about 5,000 hooed when it: was announced the match would be the bestof three sets instead of five as earlier reported. A Transaction of the promotor, W.E. Staffes and Associates of Los-Angeles, said there was a misunderstanding and it was always planned as a three-set match.

Play was disrupted from time to time as baloons near hot lights exploded and fell into the court. Was this your idea. Connors asked Borg at one point.

The first set lasted only 39 minutes as Con-

serve in the fifth game when Borg double

came a 15-40 deficit with a timely ace to hold



## nots, 30 tricke the 26 year-old Swede's Commons... proves too swift SANG going great guns

JEDDAM, Nov. 15 - With one win over Saudi City Outcasts giving them 11 points !! SANG team head their division on 33 points for the Arab News Cup in the Jeddah Tennis-League. Lockheed without a match on Saturday will be all out to regain the lead next

Saturday at Arabian Homes. Saudi Leteo cootinues to dominate Division One on 43 points after four matches followed by the Ali Reza team on 30 points and Skanska A', who have played only three

match on 28 points. An important match next week should be Skarska 'A' against the Ali Reza team. Spectators should plan to arrive early to see the

#### Hassan makes Koojiman sweat By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Nov. 15 - The best tennis and quastrin the country comes to Jeddah! This ppears to be the message after the empathic success for the Jeddah tennis and squash eams in the recent Afia-Al Bilad Hotel ponsored double-team event.

Out of a possible 12 points for matches von in tennis event; the Jeddan team scored tine points although three of the matches, were of voiced attractions where sols tus-

Themsest exciting match of tho day was the :leddal Nor 2 Adrian Koojiman's victory over Dammam No. 2 Patrick Hassan, Koojiman, considered to be the Kingdom's No. 2

was stretched to 9-7 in the final set by the extremely accurate Damman player.

The next big event for Kingdom tennis fans is the Kingdomwide Masters event at the Intercontinental Hotel in Riyadh beginning

#### Top badminton stars for Japan tournament

TOKYO. Nov. 15 (AP) - The world's top men and women badminton players will compete in the 1983 Japan Open Badminton Championships in Yokohama next January. the Japan Badminton Association announced Monday .....

Morten Frost Hansen, the reigning All-England Open men's champion, and China's Li Lingwei, the 1982 All-England Open women's titlist, will be among the contestants in the \$37.313 event, the Association said.

The four-day contest is expected to bring together ranking players from Australia, Canada, China, Denmark, England, France, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, South Korea, Malaysia Mexico, Nepas, Jewy, Lealand, Singapore, Peru, Sweden, Jawan, Thailand, the United States and West, Germania, The the United States and West Germany. The event will be held from Jan 49 to 23 at the Yokohama Cultural Center South of 10kg ca.

PARIS (AFP) — The French team for the Davis Cup final against holders the Inited States to be held in Grenoble from Nov. 2028 was named here Monday as follows: Yannick Noah, Henri Leconte, Thierry Tulasne and Gilles Moredon.

LUCERNE (AFP) — Riwait has asked the World Chest Februarion (FIDE) to change the traditional dates for the Chest Olympiad to a with the Alexanders with university.

Olympiad to avoid a clash with university term-time. The Kirwaitis claim that students ard the top players in many countries, but they are unable to spare the time for the Olympiad as they are involved in serious

studies. HARARE Zimbaswe. (AP) — Zimbaswe beat the touring Sri Lanka cricket team by an innings and 40 rans in the second Test which ended here Monday, one day alead of schedule. The first match between the two national sides ended in a draw at

Bulawayo.
COLOGNE. (AFP) — Denmark's Gent Frank and West German partner Wilfried Puffgen won the "Cologne Night" six hours professional cycle race here Saturday night. HALMSTAD, Sweden, (R) — Bulgarian Biagoi Tagoev set two mid-heavyweight (90 kg world records at an International Weightlifting Competition here. He snatched a world best 195 kg and a jerk of 222.5 gave him a world record total of 417.5. Cuban Diniel Nunes, the 1980 Olympic bantamweight gold medallist, equalled the world retord with a state of 105 kg in the feather weight (50 kg) category

THE HAGUE, (AFP) - The United States, winners of both men's and women's. . individual events, won the Ennis Challefige . Capt gure Skating competition here finishabead of East Germany and the Soviet

faulted. With Connors leading 2-0 in the second set, Borg used his powerful serve to win the next five games and cruised to a 6-3 vic-

In the sixth game of the final set Borg over-

McCosker versus Koojimans and Hasan Ali

Rezai versus Hermanson flahses. Division Two for the Mobil Cup is still wide open with a total of six points separating the top five teams. Juffali, by virtue of their recent 8-1 win over City Pie are sitting at the top with 36 points. The Mobil players ; of course are planning on the Cup not leaving the company this year and are threatening the

leaders with 35 points... Wiemer-Tractors have a particularly strong team and have dominated Division Three since the outset. The Italians, after their loss of form when lossing 5-4 to Bell Canada, have recovered their confidence and beat a previously undefeated Sonics team

fought off two match points. Connors got the win when he hit a lob that Borg hit into the

Meanwhile; Peter McNamara, says he and Martina Navratilova won the lucrative \$100,000 first prize in the \$460,000 World Mixed Doubles Championships because the losing team didn't get any "free points."

"Usually, you can look to the woman for a few free points but Martina was returning cverything," McNamara said Saturday after a 6-4, 6-3, 7-6 victory over Sherwood Stewart and Joanne Russell in the tournament, billed as the richest event of its kind in the world. "It's hard for the other team when the woman doesn't make any errors."

Navratilova, the No. 1-ranked women's singles player in the world, player flawlessly from the beginning and was the only played in the final foursome whose serve was not broken. "We could have put them away a little easier in the third set, hut even going into the tiebreaker I wasn't that worried," Navratilova said. "We were holding our serves easier than they were holding theirs, so I figured we'd be able to take away a couple of points in the tiebreaker and that's what happened."

It was the first mixed doubles title for Navratilova and McNamara's who were playing togehter as a team for the first ime. McNamara and Navratilova won the first two sets routinely, breaking Russell in the first seven and both Rusell and Stewart in the second

They faltered only briefly in the third set when McNamara, serving for the match at 5-3, was broken and the match eventually went to a tiebreaker.

The winners took the tiebreaker 7-5 with Navratilova providing the winner wheo Stewart was unable to return her serve at match point. "The girl on the other side was returning everything," Russell said of Nav-ratilova. I thought I played Pretty well, but she made incredible gets. I thought Peter

#### Injury likely to force Coppell out of European Cup match

LONDON, Nov. 15 (AFP) - Steve Coppell Monday became England's latest casualty before the European Championship qualifying tie with Greece in Salonika on

Wednesday.

Coppell, troubled by a swollen knee was unable to train, and disappointed England boss Bobby Robson made immediate plans for the Manchester United mldfield man to see the Cambridge specialist, who operated in him carter this gashing. The Robson, who also has Alan Devonshire,

Phil Neal A Kony Woodcock, Advin Martin and a Kenny Sansom under treatment, decided against a replacement for Coppell......

There has been a suggestion that he would elevate Stoke's Mark Chamberlain, but the under-21 side, already named for their game against Greece in Atbens Tuesday, remains undisturbed.

Robson, talking at Arsenal's London training ground before the squad left for Luton Airport; confirmed: "Coppell's knee is still swollen and painful and I decided that he

Meanwhile, England include two over-age players in the under-21 side. Manchester United goalkeeper Gary Bailey, who will captain the side and West Bromwich Albiona full back Derek Statham, who is widely tip-ped to win a full England cap in the near future.

The match marks the international debut of the highly-regarded Stoke City winger Mark Chamberlain, who only made his first division debut at the start of the season, following his transfer from Fourth Division Port

Italian side Lazio of Rome are set to sign French World Cup star Alain Giresse for next season; daily newspaper Il Giorno reported. Lazio were relegated to the Second Division following their involvement in the football lottery scandal last year, but currently

top the league in their efforts to get back up. They claim to have an option on the Frenchman which would hang on them winning promotion. Giresse, 31, captains Bordeaux in the French First Division, and was one of the most outstanding players in this summer's World Cup finals.

Two fine second-half goals from the left foot of Vadim Karatev took the Soviet Union to a 3-1 win over Argentina in the final of the Joso Havelange Youth Soccer Tournament

## drug use by Pryor

MIAMI, Nov. 15 (R) — The World Boxing Association (WBA) championship committee is to investigate an allegation that Aaron Pryor's handlers used illegal substances to pep up the WBA junior welterweight champion during his successful title defense against Nicaraguan Alexis Arguello Friday.

WBA vice president Mel Ziegler, who received the protest from Arguello's chief adviser, Bill Miller, said the committee would decide whether to call an emergency meeting of the WBA's executive board. The board could either reject the protest or hold hearings which could result in a re-match, he

At a press conference which Arguello attended, Miller said: "We feel there was ohvious misconduct in Pryor's corner during the fight. We could see that he was sniffing and swallowing substances between rounds, which is in violation of WBA rules."

He said that the failure of Miami Boxing inspectors to give Pryor a mandatory urine test after the fight formed part of the protest.

Miller said the Arguello camp would submit a tape of comments by Pryor's trainer, Carl (Panama) Lewis, picked up by television microphoens at the bout. Lewis said that he had given Pryor a mixture of carbonated water and tap water to help alleviate a stomach upset he suffered a few hours before

WBA spokesman Ziegler said the use of carbonated water would not constitute a violation of the rules.

Arguello, wearing a bandage over his left eye and with eight stitches and a wide bruise beneath the eye, said he had oot asked for the protest be filed. But the Nicaraguan, who was stopped in the 14th round around a grueling battle, said he found it difficult to believe Pryor could have taken so many punches if he had been bothered by a stomach upset.

Pryor's physician Dr. Ronald Cheek denied that the champion had used any illegal substances but Arguello's manager Eduardo Roman remained unconvinced. "There has to be an investigation," he said.

#### Hopes of Kim surviving fade

LAS VEGAS, Nevada Nov. 15 (AP) -South Korean fighter Duk Koo Kim, showing no sign of brain function or response to any stimuli, remained alive only with the help of life-support machinery while the doctor who operated on him said it would be several days before he makes a decision on shutting the machinery off.

We want to see if we can do anything else," Dr. Lonnie Hammargren said Sunday, though adding there was "No sign of any responsiveness" and little hope Kim could survive, "What functions remain, we don't know," he added.

Kim, knocked unconscious by world hoxing association lightweight champion Ray "boom boom" Mancini in the 14th round of their title fight Saturday with a vicious right hand to the left side of the face, suffered a torn blood vessel and has a blood clot on one entire side of his head, according to Hammargren.

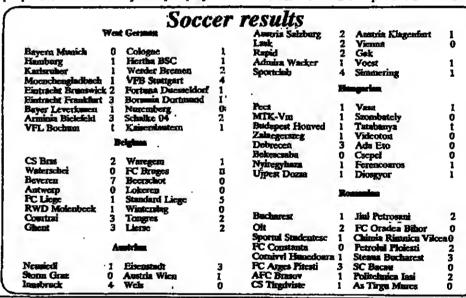
Mancini said he was praying for the 23-year-old fighter. "I pray for him and I ask the people of America and my family to pray for him" and said. "I also pray for his family." Mancini, his voice cracking at times, said be was numbed by Kim's condition." I'm very saddened, very sorry it had to happen," he said. "It hurts bad to know you're a part of

Mancini, wearing sunglasses to hide a bruised and swollen left eye, said his future in boxing was uncertain, adding that he was Going to have to sit down and seriously think about it."

The 21-year-old champion emphasized he was not thinking about retiring, but was thinking about not fighting again in the near

Boxing Promoter Bob Arum, who staged the title fight, called for the temporary suspension of professional hoxing while a bluechip panel of medical experts studies the risks involved.

Arum said previous ring deaths occurred because the fighters were mismatched or the referee didn't stop the fight in time. This time, he added, the referee could do little. There was no opportunity to stop this fight, he said. "It was a one-punch knockout."







## Speedy Supersonics leave little room for Rockets to take off

Supersonies, still going at top speed, left the winless Houston Rockets on the launching

The Sonies, 10-0 this season, held off a late. raily to defeat the 0-8 Rockets 102-99 Sunday night. Seattle is now five victories away from equalling the best start ever by a National Basketball Association Club, 15-0 by the 1948-49 Washington Capitals.

in other NBA games Philadelphia tripped Washington 102-93. Boston edged Milwaukee 100-98. Los Angeles beat Cleveland 111-98, and Phoenix downed Portland 102-

The Sonies, who have won all seven of their read games, building a 90-75 lead by hitting seven of their first eight shots in the fourth quarter. But Houston rallied, cutting the Scattle lead to 99-96 with nine straight points, capped by James Bailey's free throws in 1:10 to play. Williams led Seattle with 2 points. Rookie Terry Teagle, making his st NBA start, led Houston with 22.

76ers 102, Eullets 93: Philadelphia won its eighth game in nine outings as Julius Erving scared 35 points and Moses Malone added 20. prints and 19 rebounds against Washington. The 76ers blew an early 13-point lead, but still had a 43-41 advantage at halftime. Then with Erving and Malone scoring nine points apiece. Philadelphia outscored the Bullets (1-10 at the start of the second half and Washington never got closer than seven points in the fourth quarter. Greg Ballard led the Bulicis with 22 points...

Ceiries 100. Backs 93: Larry Bird had 20 mats and 14 rebounds. The Bucks overcame a ! 6-point Celoc lead in the second quarter to take a 94-90 edge with 7:18 to play. But Milwaukee's scoring drought enabled Boston to come back. Free throws by Cedric Maxwell and Robert Parish broke a 98-98 tie in the (final seconds, Sidney Monerief had 22 points ... lead the Bucks.

Surge 102, Blozers 94: Alvan Adams scored 22 points and Maurice Lucas added 21 as Phoenix beat Portland for its fourth victory in a row. The Suns. 8-2 never trailed, although the Trial Blazers 'got within two points on reveral occasions in the third quarter after-Thought led by as many as 13 in the first half. .. 10-0 spuri by the Suns to start the fourth World best splash

RUSTOCK, East Germany, Nov. 15 : .F9) — Eust Germany's Sven Lodziewski. 7. 3di a new world best performance for the - 37 m eters freestyle of 3:44.74 at an Internaform Swimming Meeting in the 25-meter lep.ene Pool here.



scored 30 points and Kareem Abdul-Jabbar added 25 more to lead Los Angeles over Cleveland. The Lakers, 7-0 since a seasonopening loss, handed the Cavaliers their seventh loss in eight starts. An 18-2 streak at the end of the first quarter put Los Angeles ahead 32-18 and the Lakers never led by less than even thereafter.



	NBA at a	glanc	e	
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#### Dean Williams shocks Zaman

Philadelph

BIRMINGHAM, England Nov. 15 (AP) - Australia's top squash player, Dean Williams, scored the win of his life Sunday by defeating third-seeded Qamar Zamon of Pakistan in the World Open Championships quarterfinals, Williams, 26, was seeded sixth.

Playing fast and aggressively, Williams recovered when two games down in the quarterfinals to take the match 6-9, 5-9, 9-1, 9-3, 9-2 at the National Exhibition Center in Birmingham. He got a standing ovation from the 1,500 crowd, the largest-ever audience at a squash tournament in Britain.

Zaman, 31, a former world No. 1, captured the British Open in 1975 and since then had lost to only one non-Pakistani, Australia's Geoff Hunt, "It was my worst defeat," Zaman said after Sunday's match.

The 18-year-old defending champion, Jahangir Khan of Pakistan, reached the semifinals with a 9-2, 9-7, 9-6 win over Britain's Phil Kenyon, the last home player left in the

#### Penguins, Sabres in thrilling tie

NEW YORK, Nov. 15 (AP) - Pittshurgh's Dave Sheddon scored with 2:08 left to play to lift the Penguins a 6-6 tie with the Buffalo Sabres in National Hockey League action Sunday.

In other matches, left winger Morris Lukowich scored two third-period goals and assisted on another as Winnipeg Jets edged Vancouver Canucks 6-5. The win was the Jets second in as many nights over the division rival Vancouver in a rare back-to-back

Wayne Gretzke had two goals and two assists and Paul Coffey added two goals and one assist to lead the Edmonton Oilers to a 7-2 victory over the New York Rangers.

Marcel Dionne scored on a 25-footer (7.6 meters) 1:49 into the final period to help the Los Angeles Kings take a 2-1 victory over the Montreal Canadiens.

Defenseman Ray Bourque, playing in only his fifth game since a head injury scored two goals and assisted on two others, leading the Boston Bruins to a 7-3 victory over the St. Louis Blues.

Chappell feels Test will end in a draw Willis not happy with Pringle, Cowans

PERTH, Australia, Nov. 15 (AP) - England captain Bob Willis says he's disappointed with the Test bowling performances of second string pacemen Derek Pringle and Norman Cowans.

Willis, speaking in Perth during the Test rest day, said the inexperience of the pair had shone through in the Australian innings on Sunday, the third day of the first Test here at the WACA ground. "Both Pringle's and Cowans' overs should have cost less runs their effort put too much pressure on Geoff Miller, who bowled well under the circumstances." he said.

Lanky Nairobi-born Pringle, 24, sent down ten medium-fast overs which cost 37 runs, while Jamaican-born Cowans, 21, had 54 runs hammered from his 13 overs. Both bowlers were mauled by Greg Chappell and Kim Hughes, Chappell racing within sight of his 21st Test century with three quick bound-

aries from Cowans bowling.
"It was their first Test in Australia — I sympathise with Cowans - he was worked up and under great nervous tension," said

"I would rather he looking at six for about 310 than 333, but we are into the tail now and a result is possible if we remove either David Hookes or Geoff Lawson early Tuesday," said Willis. At stumps Sunday Hookes was

not out 35 and Lawson not out four. Willis defended his decision to omit soinner Eddie Hemmings and take four pacemen into the match." We picked four seamers and hoped to bowl first. History suggests that

seamers win matches here," The England captain said he was surprised how well the wicket had played. "And the cracks haven't widened to any extent," he said. But he said he would have sent Australia in had he won the toss. Commenting on Chappell's decision to send England in, Willis said: "It's not bad tactics to put the other side

Meanwhile, Australian captain Greg

#### France makes

PARIS, Nov. 15 (AFP) - France have made one change in the side to play Argentina in the second Test match of the Pumas tour at the Parc des Princes, Paris on Nov. 20.

Patrick Salas comes in at second row for Daniel Yoallier, who injured his ribs in the first Test at Toulouse Sunday which France won 25-12.

In the match, French fell hehind as early as the first minute, were 9-0 down within a minute of half-time, scored a timely try to put them back in the match, and then took the initiative in the second half, finally scoring four tries to Argentina's one.

The game had hardly started when Erbani was adjudged offside, and Argentine captain Hingo Porta opened the scoring with a penal-ity. Ten minutes later, Travaglinl rounded off a sweeping 70-meter move to touch down for a try, converted by Porta to put the Argentines 9-0 ahead.

The Argentines continued to dominate and it was only a minute from the interval that France opened their account, Sella going over for a try after a long through kick from

France added a second try two minutes into the second half, to reduce the Argentine lead to one point, when Esteve finished off a crossfield move involving Martinez, Camberabero and Selia. Ten minutes later, France went ahead for the first time in the match when full-back Blanco kicked a penalty.

Two minutes later, the Argentines took the lead for the last time as Porta kicked another penalty from 40 yards, but that was overhauled three minutes later with a Camberabero penalty for France. France then added 11 points without reply in the last 18 minutes of

Chappell has promised all fans good cricket this season - but the promise is conditional. Chappell said: "We will do our very best to play good cricket if cricket lovers stay on their side of the fence."

He made his appeal when he expressed his distress at the WACA ground invasion which resulted in the injury to paceman Terry Alderman, who has been sidelined from this and the second Test.

"You can't blame Terry - what he did was instinctive - if s all very sad," said Chappell. He said ground authorities must ensure that the ugly scene at the WACA is not repeated cal of crowds on the recent tour of Pakistan # we can't control our own?" he asked.

Chappeli can see only a draw in the Test, which resumes Tucaday. He is disappointed that the Australian total wasn't higher. "I thought Kim Hughes and I could have pur Australia in a winning position by the end of play on Sunday. "If we could have maintained the tempo it was on," he said.

Chappell said he and Ian Botham needled one another during the Australian skipper's century. "I had great delight in hitting him for six," admitted Chappell.

#### In World Shooting

#### Stenvaag blots Russian pad

CARACAS, Nov. 15 (R) — The Soviet Union's hopes of completing their domination of the World Shooting Championships with their 35th gold medal in the final event, the men's standard rifle, were dashed by

Harald Stenvaag Sunday. Stenvaag earned Sweden their second gold medal of the two-week long tournament with a score of 579 points. American Lones Wigger took the silver with 574 and Vladimir Lvov of the Soviet Union the bronze with

Despite failing to put the icing on the cake with a win Sunday, the Soviet squad gave an ontstanding display of marksmanship overall to collect 65 medals - 45 more than the United States, second in the medals table with only three gold, nine silver and eight bronze - and a crop of world records.

A spokesman for the International Shooting Union said that the Soviet successes had been "fully expected." He added: "They had trained hard for the Moscow Olympic and continued on their way up after that competi-

#### one change the match for a hard-earned but well-

deserved victory.

In the 62nd minute, Blanco touched down after the French forwards had stretched the Argentine defence with a typically quickpassing lateral move, and seven minutes later Camberabero put them well into the lead with a drop goal from 25 meters.

With just three minutes left, and victory virtually already assured, the French stretched their lead to 13 points when Sella scored his second try, taking a finely-indged pass from Martinez just behind the scrum five meters from the line and raced into the corner tion. The Americans, on the other hand, did. not participate in the Olympics and are now.

on their way down." One of the world records broken by the Russians had stood since 1966. It came in the small-bore free rifle standing position, the Soviet team scoring 1,504 points to break the record of 1,478 set the United States.

The men's running boar team event also earned the Soviet Union a world record. Their score of 1,556 bettering the previous mark of 1,550 set by a Soviet team last year.

Anton Dedov of the Soviet Union, the gold medal winner, was one of four competitors to improve the world best in the individual. event. Dedd, compatriot Victor Kadenatsi, Jerry Greszkiewicz of Poland, and Anton Doleschall from Hungary also scored 392

Viadas Turia was arguably the Russians' top marksman here. He won three gold medals, broke the world record for the men's 10 meters air pistol event and equalled the world best for the standard pistol (60 shots).

points, one more than the previous best. .

How they fin	ished	
Soviet Union	34 16	. 15
United States East Germany	3 1	2
West Germany Italy	2 3	3
Sweden Spain	2	3. 0.
Norway China	1 3	6
Britain Hungary	1 3	. 3
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#### Britain slaps two-year ban on Gray

BLACKPOOL, England, Nov. 15 (Agencies) - English international swimmer Andy Gray was Sunday banned from swimming for Britain for two years.

Grav failed a routine drug test at the Scottish National Championships in Edinburgh in August and was immediately barred from swimming in Scotland for two years by the and Sunday the British federation, meeting here this weekend, extended the ban to cover British international competition.

The Scottish Federation's decision came after Gray finished third in both the 1500 meters freestyle and the 4 x 100 meters indi-

vidual medley at Edinburgh, but subscquently failed the routine drug test. Meanwhile, it was learnt in Sydney that Australia's world champion water skiet. Susan Fieldhouse, was killed in a car accio. Police believe Fieldhouse, 28, who held the

world ski slalom record, was returning from a .... waterski meeting at Lake Moodamere in Victoria when the accident occurred Sunday. ,

Fieldhouse was killed instantly when the

Fieldhouse had competed in five v titles and won more than a dozen nations events. These included eight slalom chan ionships, her favorite event. Last year, she smashed the world women's slaton record when she rounded an amazing 31.5 buoys during the international titles in England.



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NAME	FROM	CARGO	ARR/ETA
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RYUJIN MARU	U.S.A.	Cars	25-11-82
STOVE TRANSPORT	Far East	Cement	27-11-82
JINMU MARU	U. S. A.	Cars	06-12-82
CIMBA MARBAU	Chillie	Timber	07-12-82
VESS	ELS CALLING A	T JUBAIL	
CRESCO	Far East	Cement	04-11-82
VARI	Europe	Cement	08-11-82
MARHABA		Load	14-11-82
PRABHU GOPAL	<u></u>	Suiphur Load	15-11-82
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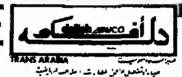
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VESSEL'S NAME	VOY	ETA DAMMAM	FROM
TARONGA	507	26-11-82	Far East
WILLINE TOYO	508	27-11-82	Far East
WILLINE TYSLA	509	09-12-82	Far East
<b>WILLINE TARO</b>	510	24-12-82	Far East

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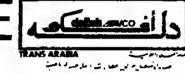
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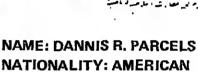
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11-16

**DENNIS the MENACE** 



HOW DOES THE SAYIN GO, MR. HALL? NEITHER RAIN NOR SNOW NOR SLEET NOR ... '?" TV Programs Saudi Arabia Bahrain Channel 4 200 Opening, Quran Program Provew

ajabnews Calendar 200 Quera

— Religious Tall.
4:20 Program Preview
4:20 Program Preview
4:25 Carbons
5:00 Children's Series
6:00 Arabu Program
6:10 Black Beauty
7:00 Daily Arabic Series
8:00 Arabic News
8:30 Wresting
9:30 Tomorrow's Program
9:30 Daily Arabic Series
10:25 Arabic Program Program Preview
Carinoms
Children's Series (Dubbed)
Children's School
Modern Mathematics
6:00 Religious Program
The Seven Seas
7:00 English News
7:15 Documentary
Variety Program
The Countryside of
My Nation
Cartones **Dubai Channel 33** 5:00 Holy Ouran 5:00 Holy Ouran 5:10 Hanmy Hamster 5:30 Might Moure 6:00 Dr. Whn 6:30 Storytime 6:40 The Rolf Harra Show 7:05 Madam 7:05 Machan 8:00 Lucal News 8:10 Magnam 9:00 Magnam 9:00 Magnam 9:10 Documentary 10:00 World News 10:25 Feature Files 12:00 Closedown **Bahrain Channel 55** 6:00 Program Province 6:05 Cartnors 0:30 The Mannekins 7:30 Documentary 8:00 The Hardy Boys and Nancy Drew Mystrics 8:45 Horizons Qatar 7-00 Ogran 7-05 Carnovas 7-105 Supervar 8-10 Different Strokes 9-00 World News 9-25 News in Focus 9-35 Costass 10:30 Wide World of Sport Dhahran\* 4:00 Children's Show Cartoons
5:04 Brother Buzz/Dolpin
5:04 Brother Buzz/Dolpin
5:04 Documentary/A Place
of Dreams
6:38 Chips/Mait Team
7:27 Syrvivers/Garland/ **Dubai Channel 10** 4:00 Holy Ouran 4:15 Religious Talk 4:30 Carmons
5:00 Arabic Carnous
5:30 Religious Tall
6:00 Documentary
6:30 With People
7:00 Gulf Series War 8:25 Giarnic a Break! Mome's Birthday 8:49 Terry and Jane/Word of Love 9:12 Chang/Giden House Radio Jeddah Radio Riyadh Francaise Riyadh AM 1224 Khr.
PM 98 Misc.
MW 245.38 Miscess
Decomposes AM 1098 Khr. Langue Time Touchy 2:00 Opening 2:01 Holy Ouran 14:00 Holy Quest 15:15 From the Press
15:20 Variety
15:20 Variety
15:20 Variety
15:30 Science Magnaine
15:59 Program Semmany
16:00 Close down
18:00 French Program
20:06 Ou Islam
20:16 Country & Western
20:46 Great Romances
21:01 Jazz Music & Song
21:11 Sony Time
21:45 Daily Chronicle
Trodsy's Dary
21:50 Ahernative Medicin
22:00 Countri Half
22:00 Countri Half
23:45 Islam Vortwick
23:51 Islam Theater
23:45 Today's Dary
23:48 News Headlines
23:53 Program Semmany
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23:55 Program Semmany 2:00 NEWS 3:10 NEWS 3:15 Bosquet 3:15 Gens of Guidance 9:50 Closedown 8:00 Opening 6:01 Holy Gurun 8:06 Program Review 8:07 Light Music 8:10 Pop Variety 8:40 Champions of Solidarity sur its momentures
9h15 Viurique
,9h20 Plambeau sur l'Isla
9h35 Masique
,9h58 Cloture
Vacacion de la Sobre de
45500 Ouverture. Le 8:55 Majesty of Islan 9:25 Light Music 9:30 NEWS - 48000 Ouverture. Lorntere sur le Corne 18h10 Mensque Clarsique 18h15 Rives du Galfe 18h20 Musaque 18h45 Verre de the 19h00 Verre de the 19h15 Poessede Toujours 19h30 Informations, Revue de 9:30 NEWS
9:40 Saudi Arabia Dally
Chronicle
9:45 Mailbag
10:00 On Islam
10:11 Eve & Her World
10:20 Music Roundshout
10:00 Music To Relax
11:30 Life of the Prophet
11:40 Light Music
11:45 A readcrous
Value Dresma
12:00 Closedown Preste 19645 Cloture VOA B.B.C. Service

5th. Berrish Music Since
1945)

0225 Scotland This Week (ex.
5th)

0230 Sports Internativnal
0300 Radio Newsreel
0315 From the Promenade
Concerts
0345 Sports Round-up
0400 World News
0400 The enty-Front Hours:
News Suntamy
1840 Network U.K.
0445 A Jody Gend Show
0530 A Pair of Blue Eyes tex
5th. Commonwealth
Games)
0540 Spb. Choral Music of
Kodaly
0600 Radio Newsreel
0615 Ondook
0700 World News
0700 Commentary
0715 Love's Old Sweet Song
0765 The World Today
0800 World News
0809 Meridian
0840 Sexthand This Week
0845 Sports Round-up
0900 World News
0909 News about Britain
0915 Radio Newsreel
0908 News about Britain
0916 Radio Newsreel
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0908 Nature Notebook
0940 The Farraing World
1000 Outlonk: News Sammany
1039 Stock Market Ruport
1043 Look Ahead Thesday **World Service** (MRC-0700 Daybreak, Regiona and Topical Reports 0700-0800 The Breaklast Show 0300 World News 0309 News about Britain 0315 Radio Newaree! 0330 Smash of the Day: Brothers-in-Law 9700-0800 The Breakfast Show:
News, Informal Prescrutions
1800-0910 Day break The
Breakfast Show
1800 News Roundup
1800 News Roundup
1800 Special English News
1900 Special English Science
and Technology Report
1915 Special English: Science at
the News
1930 Now, Music USA
2000 News Roundup
2030 Dateline 0530 Smash of the Day:
Brothers-in-Law
0400 Waveguide
0410 Paperback Choice
0410 Paperback Choice
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0445 Churul Music of Kodaly
0503 World News
0515 Network U.K.
0515 Spars International
0600 World News
0609 News about Britain
0615 The World Today
0630 John Peel
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0745 Reflections
0840 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Summany
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1000 World News
1009 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Summany
1030 Joy Around the World
1045 Network U.K. [ex 5th.
Commonwealth Games]
1100 World News
1100 World News 2000 News Roundup
2030 Dateline
2100 Special English News
2110 Special English Science
and Technology Report
2115 Special English: Science in
the News
2310 News Roundup
2330 News Roundup
2300 Special English News
2310 Special English Science
and Technology Report
2315 Music USA: Jazz
2400 VOA World Report NHz 15260 11760 9760 6040 9760 9760 9760 1260 [039 Stock Market Report 1043 Look Abead 1045 loy Around the World 1160 World News 1109 Twenty-Four Hnurs: News Summary 1130 Intermezzo 1145 A Pair of Blac Eyes Jex 5th. Thermos Plasks) 1215 Letter From Lundon (ex 5th. Commone waith Games) 1225 Paperback Choice (ex 5th) 1100 World News 1109 Reflections 1115 The Secret Sharer 11130 Piesta
Alternous Transmission
1200 World News
1200 British Press Review
1215 The World Today
1230 Financial News
1240 Look Abond
1245 Discovery Meters 19.7 19.7 245 Discovery 0115 British Music Since 1445 5th) 1230 Rock Salad 25.5 30.7 49.7 30.9 49.8 23.8 (ex 5th. Commyns ealth Cemes)
0130 Rock Salad
0200 World News
0209 New's about Britain
0215 Leuer from London (ex 0100 World News 0100 The World Today 0125 Seedand Tak Week 0130 Financial News 0140 Reflections (Columnia in Otto Taila)

11 Liveliness 3 Cana event 12 Diatribe 4 A Spanish 13 Grass genus queen 14 Peaceful 5 Cornwall town 15 Sun. words 6 Employ Yesterday's Answ 16 Vespasian's 7 Metric greeting 19 Blackthorn measure fruit 17 Japanese 8 He loved gateway 22 Blessing warrior. Dulcinea 30 Occurrence - Dokan -9 Issue 23 Dante's "-' 32 Boundary 18 Isolate 10 Pour 24 Daybreak 35 Large container 20 Half a 25 Classified carefully 36 Perform sawbuck 26 Seethed 16 Winglike 21 Oh, dear! 22 Absorb 23 Borodin's "Prince -" 24 Lament 25 Old-time dagger 26 Prosperity 27 Incorrect 28 Richly bedecked 31 Indian 32 Chinese river 33 Oct. follower 34 Sojourn port 37 Sword-shaped 38 Chew the fat **39** — swiss 40 Australian

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

DOWN

1 Tantalize

2 Outsider

**ACROSS** 

1 Subdue

5 Disgraced

marsupial

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR

B LONGFELLOW One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, spostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES TUHWHEDKHPM ITEGHGPG PAREYHEW NTU MTSUGXKN, ETP HE PAHEYHEW OXTOKX. — GHU TPAXU

N H P C V D Z X G G P X O A X E

Yesterday's Cryptoquote: SORROW IS THE RUST OF THE
SOUL; ACTIVITY WILL CLEANSE AND BRIGHTEN IT.—DR.

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Bridge & B. Jay and Steve Becker

#### How to Capture a King

North dealer. his overcall. South therefore Bast-West vulnerable. should start to think seriously NORTH of some way other than a club finesse to escape his club OAQ84 In line with this, declarer ♣AJ3 plays the A-K of trumps, East EAST WEST V10742 **75** OJ1096 0732 **₽**7652 **♣**K84

> North OAQ8 ₽J

The bidding: North East South West 1 4 20 10 3 🗸 **Pass** Opening lead - ace of spades.

SOUTH

**4764** 

OK5

**♣**Q 10 9

♥AQJ83

There is no advantage in bucking your head against a stone wall. When the evidence indicates that a normal line of play will lead to defeat, it is certainly reasonable to seek another method that offers a

better chance of success. Consider this deal where South starts by losing three spade tricks. East returns the jack of diamonds, taken with the king, and it appears that South must rely on a club finesse to make the contract.

But the bidding tells declarer that East almost

showing out, and now makes his hid for fame and fortune by cashing the ace of clubs, deliberately shunning the finesse. He then plays the Q-J of trumps, producing this posi-

surely has the king of clubs for

West **Immaterial** ♦ 1096 ₽K South

South next plays the eight of hearts, discarding a club from dummy, and East is in a pickle. Whatever he discards declarer wins the rest of the

In effect, by adopting this method of play, South rejects the tempting club finesse in exchange for a line of play that will win all the marbles if East has at least four diamonds in addition to the king of clubs. In the actual case, declarer is well rewarded for veering from the obvious line of play.

#### Your Individual Horoscope

— Frances Drake : FOR TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 1982

Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Schedule business conerences and meet with ankers and insurance agents. hanges relate to matters far. Career progress is incated. **AURUS** 

HAGAR

SOCIETY

WIZARD

TENNIS

SMITH'S

1pr. 20 to May 20) Close ties have happy news nd are in a cooperative ood. Seek advice about reprected career or business evelopments. I EMINI May 21 to June 20)

Despite some last-minute changes, it's a good time to finalize agreements. Increased rapport with loved ones makes you happy.

(June 21 to July 22) Good news pertains to work. An unexpected assignment could come today. Restlessness, though, could interfere with concentration.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) Domestic interests are happily highlighted. A child's in-

ventiveness should be encouraged. Chance encounters have romantic overtones.

(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) You're sure of your beliefs and are able to convince others. An elderly relative: would like to join you in having fun.

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Financial dealings are favored. It's a good time to voice business propositions. A change in appointments is fortunate.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Increased self-confidence is your ally. You'll impress others with your viewpoints. You may purchase something on impulse.

(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

SAGITTARIUS

Success comes for those engaged in research, art, literature or music. Express independence without being controversial.

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TRAIN
YOURSELF
TO GAIN
A HALF
STEP BY
TURNING
IMMEDIATELY
TO THE
FOREHAND OR
BACKHAND SIDE
WHEN YOU
FIRST SEE THE
ONCOMING BALL.

TRAIN

2/18

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) Group endeavors are lucky. Save time for private study. Keep original ideas to yourself until they are further developed. . .

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) Talks with superiors are fortunate, and you receive good news about a business venture. You'll meet interesting people today. PISCES

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) Cultural and academic interests are highlighted. Good news comes from afar. A career offer not in your field looks promising.

JEDDAH Al-Kheledeye Soug Al-Monts. Al-Zaydi Building Al-Hekma Phomory Al-Khaledeyyah Shopping Center Palestine Street, west of Jeddah Al-Alamia Parmacy Al-Ameri Pharmacy Done Bab Sharif, opposite Central Hospital Al-Mahar Al-Sehhi MADINAH Al-Badi Pla Al-Awah Street, near Al-Zahra'e Clime Harra'e Pharmers (L)usrammer) Kosd Kiki 3 Matkab Rosd, Al-Harbi Down Cabba'e Al-Rawda Phannary Al-Berzen

Al-Ad (Jumet



**LADIES** WOMEN are better able than

men, according to Dr. Kent Gittingham, a specialist in aerospace medicine, to withstand the high-speed turns and quick acceleration ot fighter planes that DRAIN THE STRENGTH OF EVEN THE TOUGHEST PILOTS. COLLECTION of Virgit M. Brand, a Chicago, III., brewer, comprised 368,000 coins representing every collecting area. It included a Roman coin minted around. 300 A.O., which was sold at a Swiss auction in 1982 for a record \$120,000.

Submitted by Tom Higgins Grahamoville, N.Y.



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PAGE SIXTEEN



International الثلاثاء ١ صفر ١٤٠٣هـ **Elegant in form** 

American Tourister. **Bakhamis** 

JEDDAH RIYADH AL-KHOBAR 644-4252 404-4573 895-4365

First step in prisoner swap

## Angolan rebels free two Soviet airmen

ANGOLA, Nov. 15 (AP) - Pro-Western guerrilla leader Jonas Savimbi handed over two Soviet airmen to the Red Cross Monday to clear the way for the release of three Americans held by Angola's Marxist gov-

Releasing the Soviets was to trigger a complicated prisoner exchange that Savimbi said would be viewed as a breakthrough for U.S. policy in southern Africa.

He said nations involved in two conflicts. the black nationalist movement to win independence for Southwest Africa and Savimhi's anti-government guerrilla struggle within Angola, were making concessions by freeing captives at the urging of the Americans. The United States has been leading efforts by five Western nations to arrange an end to the 16-year conflict in Southwest Africa, also known as Namibia.

Savimbi said the Angolan government has greed to free three imprisoned Americans in exchange for the Soviets' release.

Once that is accomplished, he said the white minority government of South Africa will free about 90 Angolan regular soldiers and Soviet Sgt. Maj. Nikolai Petretsov, who was captured by the South Africans during a September, 1981, firefight in southern

Angola says Savimbi is backed by South Africa, but the Presoria government denies aiding him militarily. Many arms Savimbi has amassed in the past two years were left behind by South African forces after raids into Angola.

Speaking in a thatched-roof but that serves headquarters for his National Union for

#### Sikh factions clash in Canada

TORONTO, Canada, Nov. 15 (AP) -One man has been charged with three counts of attempted murder after four persons, tacluding a plainclothes policemen, were wounded in a shooting during a demonstration by members of India's Sikh minority.

A man opened fire in a crowd of more than 00 persons at one of Toronto's bus intersections on Sonday as they prepared to urn an effigy of Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi. It was the second shooting in even months involving the Toronto Sikh ommunity. The shooting erupted during a lash between two rival groups in from of building that houses the Indian consulate.

The demonstration was called to protest eatment of Sikhs in Punjab state the northestern India. Two opposing Sikh factions had staked out positions when the shooting larted about 4 p.m. (2100 GMT).

The Khalistan faction, which alleges police violence against Punjabis in India and calls for an autonomous Punjabi state, was led by a man with Mrs. Gandhi's effigy. But as the rowd shouted "Indira Gandhi Should Die." he other group countered: "Long Live ndian Unity."

At that point shots rang out "like a string of recrackers," said one police officer. Police aid they weren't sure it more than one peron fired shots.

the Total Independence of Angola (UNITA) somewhere in the southern Angola hush, Savimbi said "we agreed to release the two Russians because the American administration of President (Ronald) Reagan has asked us insistently since last November. They conracted me directly because they wanted to get their citizens out of Angolan jails."

Gary Acker, 28, and Argentine-horn Gustavo Grillo, 36, went to Angola as mercenaries during Angola's 1976 Civil War. The third American was believed to be pilot Geoffrey Tyler, 32, whose light plane made a forced landing in the Angolan bush in 1981.

Savimbi handed over the two Russians to Dr. Piet Smit, president of the South African Red Cross, under a banner saying, "Let's stop the Soviet mad dream," a reference to the spread of East bloc influence in mineralrich southern Africa.

The Soviet airmen, with long hair and heards, appeared to be in good condition. Both said they suffered back injuries when shot down by Savimbi's guerrillas in 1980.

### Kohl hails curbs lifting

WASHINGTON, Nov. 15 (AFP) - West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl Monday welcomed the lifting of the sanctions against companies involved in huilding the Soviet natural gas pipeline shortly before he hegan talks here with President Ronald Reagan, Kohl said in an interview on ABC television that the end of the embargo, announced by Reagan last Saturday, was "correct" and it was "very important to honor contracts and agreements."

The administration hopes Kohl's visit, his first since becoming West German leader, will strengthen relations between America and its European allies, and allow discussions on the future of East-West relations in the aftermath of the changes in Moscow's leader-

Before meeting with Reagan, Chancellor Kohl, in Washington for a three discussions with Federal Reserve Bank chairman Paul Voicke on international financial questions and interest rates. Kohl also met AFL-CIO trade union confederation leader Lane Kirkland for talks on protectionism notably in the car industry and later will discuss progress at the Geneva European disarmament talks with Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger.

Kohl is expected to discuss trans-Atlantic ties with President Reagan. Another sensitive subject certain to arise during Kohl's first visit to the United States since he replaced Helmut Schmidt as chancellor on Oct. 1 is Bonn's contribution to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), U.S. officials

While West Germany and its NATO partners have pledged a three percent real annual growth in military spending, the new centerright government in Bonn said last month its 1983 defense budget will rise by less than one percent, after taking account of inflation.

#### Shuttle suit snag aborts space walk Oxygen fan 'turns bad' Orbiting station planned

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida, Nov. 15 (AP) - Mission control canceled a long-awaited joint space walk by the two U.S. shuttle astronauts after serious problems developed Monday morn-

ing in NASA's new generation, 2-million-dollar space suits.

It was the first test of the shuttle suits, which have had a history of development troubles that more than doubled their cost.

NASA officials were considering the possibility of extending the shuttle mission for one extra day, to Wednesday, if the suits can be fixed later Monday. This would allow a Tuesday space walk, but the scenario was "not too likely," an official said. At the time, the suits were still out of whack.

Glynn Lunney, manager of shuttle operations for NASA, said the chance to extend the mission until Wednesday was remote, hut not out of the question.

One suit, worn by Joseph Allen, had a bad oxygen fan, and its 'motor boating' sound was clearly audible to mission control. The trouble with the second suit, donned by William Lenoir, could only he seen on a guage. Officials said a regulator indicated low pressure. When Allen's fan broke down, his walk was canceled, but officials wanted Lenoir to test his suit in a space "standstill" by moving

out into Columbia 's airlock, the ship's doorstep to space. That also had to be scrubbed. "this isn't our day for suits," said Lenoir. The shuttle's fifth flight is scheduled to end Tuesday with the

space walk its only disappointment. The suit problems began shortly after Allen and Lenoir moved into the shuttle airlock to prepare for America's first space walk in. nine years, a 3-hour stroll in the shuttle's open 60-foot cargo bay. The fan worked for a few minutes, then slowed, then stopped. The fan is located in a life support backpack attached to the bulky suit. Its function is to maintain a flow of oxygen through the suit while the spacemen are outside.

The suits were developed by Hamilton standard division of United Technologies under an original 46.9-million-dollar NASA contract covering 43 suits and 13 life-support systems. Problems, including an oxygen fire in an unmanned suit and a pressure leak because of failed stitching contributed to cost overruns that have pushed the overall price to more than \$107 million.

The excursion had already been delayed a day because of Lenoir's stomach queasiness. Cameras showed him Sunday looking stronger and far happier than on Saturday floating barefoot, with a board elipped to his pants. He was ready to go Monday morning, to

The purpose of the space walk is to test the space suits, tools and techniques for future astronauts who will repair satellites and build structures in orbit.

BRIGHTON, England, Nov. 15 (AP) - With the success of its space shnttle performance, the United States is embarking on an ambitious venture to orbit a space station the size of a six-room house by 1990 and send larger space stations to explore the moon and Mars by 2025, a top NASA scientist said.

U.S. Navy Capt. Robert Freitag, deputy director of the National Aeronantics and Space Administration's space station task force, said the shuttle will provide the transportation, and the space station will serve as a base and launching pad to explore the planets and, eventually, the stars.

"This is something that everyone who envisions living in space looks forward to," he said. "It's the principal focus of the Soviet program. It's the principal focus of the American program."

Freitag told the 50th anniversary meeting of the British Interplanetary Society in this seaside resort city that "friendly countries" expected to join the project are currently being asked about design features they'd like in the space station. These include Japan, Canada, West Germany, France and the 11-member European Space Agency, be said.

The space stations will serve as an operations base and laboratory for scientific experiments and manufacturing "and in the long haul, in a couple of decades, it could even be a hotel," Freitag said. The stations also will be used as garages to bring in and service the dozens of other unmanned satellites orbiting the earth and as

construction sites to build new space stations. Thomas Paine, former NASA director during the Apollo program and now a private consultant, told the 350 delegates to the society conference that exploration of the planets and stars will not be just a NASA operation but "an equal partnership with the wealthy nations," who will share their findings data on natural resources, for example with the Third World.

Former astronaut Donald "Deke" Slaytoc, who flew in the joint U.S.-Soviet Apollo-Soyuz test project in 1979, said: "I've always envisioned the mission to Mars as a joint mission ... 1 believe that as long as we're working together on something constructive, we're not fighting. It would be nice if we could make it happen."

Paine, who noted that a Soviet cosmonaut on a Salynt orbiting space lahoratory set an endurance record Sunday of 186 days in space, said it's "even money" that a Soviet spaceship will land on one of the moons of Mars by the year 2000.

Freitag said NASA would probably decide in late 1983 or early 1984 on plans and financing for the first space station, which would take about seven years to build "and then, in 1990 become opera-

ant Christian Democrats and Socialists and

on how to deal with Italy's 17 percent infla-

tion, 9.2 percent unemployment and public

debt projected at 70 million line (\$50 billion).

Most political observers predict that Per-

tini will pick a Christian Democrat, Italy's

largest party with 38 percent of the vote, rather than give Spadolini another chance or

call elections before those scheduled in 1984.

and La Stange of Turin both said the front-

runner appeared to be four-time Premier,

Amintore Fanfani, the 74-year-old Christian

However, there was also speculation that

Socialist leader Bettino Craxi may be given a

chance. The Socialists hold the key to any

government because the Christian Democ-

rats do not have a majority and have consis-tently refused a coalition with the Commun-

ists, the third largest party with 30 percent of

However, the Socialists and the Christian

Democrats have been at loggerheads for

years on economic programs and their fight-

ing has brought down the last two govern-

ments. Basically, the Socialists want to

increase taxes without cutting public spend-

ing to save jobs, while the Christian Democ-

rats want to cut spending even if it means

That split has led many observers to predict

that the next government will not last very

long and that early elections will be held in

the spring. The Socialists are believed anxi-

ous for the elections to take advantage of the

trend that has swept Socialists into power in

higher unemployment.

France, Greece and Spain.

Democrat president of the Senate.

Corriere Della Sera, Italy's leading daily

## **OAS** asked

LONDON, Nov. 15 (AP) - The Organ ization of American States was orged Monday by Amnesty International to insist that its members end torture, government-ordered killing and other violations of human rights

London-based A.1. which campaigns for the release of political prisoners around the world, said in a news release it raised the issue in an open letter to the heads of delegations to the OAS general assembly, opening Monday in Washington.

The release said the letter asked that the 28 member countries in the OAS "stop flouting international standards which ban torture. government-ordered killing and the disappearance' of political prisoners."

A.L praised the role of the OAS in setting human rights standards, but said there is an urgent need to insist that member nations adhere to these standards in practice. "The failure of governments to respect the standards of the organization, its conventions and recommendations, is a challenge to the authority of the OAS which the general assembly cannot ignore," the letter said.

Despite repeated OAS recommendations. some governments had declared that national security could override their own laws and international law, while violent opposition in some countries was used to "justify counteraction which itself has been far outside the law," the letter said.

The open letter went on: "peaceful opposition has, in some countries, been branded the equivalent of 'terrorism' and has then been used as a pretext to introduce policies which have violated the right to life, the right to personal liberty and the right to humane treatment. "Illegal methods to combat political and ideological enemies have come to he regular practices," it said.

The letter claimed there has been systematic torture in Uruguay and Chile, among others, that Argentina and Chile failed to account for people who had disappeared and that El Salvador and Guatemala carried out large numbers of illegal and arbitrary execu-

The letter welcomed elements of a draft convention defining torture as an international crime, which it said the OAS general assembly is to consider.

#### Reuters grants four fellowships

LONDON, Nov. 15 (R) - Reuters, the world news organization, Monday announced the establishment of the Reuter Foundation to award university fellowships to journalists from developing countries. Reuters has committed one million sterling (\$1.65 million) to the foundation.

The first fellowships - two at Oxford University, England, and two at Stanford University. California - will be granted for the academic year beginning next September. The successful candidates will spend an year studying technical and other subjects beneficial to their work in journalism.

Renters managing director, Glen Rentrew, said the company planned to extend the fellowships to a French-speaking university in France or Canada in 1984.

Applications are invited from journalists with at least five years' experience in newspapers, news agencies, magazines or broadcasting organizations, aged between 25 and 40, proficient in English. They must be citizens of countries outside Europe, North America, Japan, Australia and New Zealand. The final date for receipt of applications is Dec. 31, 1982,

#### Pertini sounding leaders on new coalition

ROME, Nov. 15 (AP) - President Sandro Pertini on Monday began consultations with political leaders on forming Italy's 43rd postwar government.

By tradition, the president meets with former premiers and party leaders before naming someone to succeed Giovanni Spadolini, who resigned as premier Saturday. The 57-year-old Republican, the first non-·Christian Democrat premier since 1945, will stay on in a caretaker capacity until Pertini names a premier-designate to try to form a

The first to huddle with Pertini at the Quirmal Palace was former Social Democrat Pres-

French split over

ident Giuseppe Saragat. After a brief session, Pertini received another former president, Giovanni Leone, a Christian Democrat.

Among others also scheduled to meet with Pertini were Nilde Jotti, the Communist speaker of the Chamber of Deputies and representatives of small parties including Spado-lin's Republicans, Liberals, Social Democrats and extreme left splinter groups. The consultations are scheduled to last two days, but could last longer. Spadolini's coalition of Christian Democ-

rats. Socialists, Social Democrats, Republicans and Liberals lasted only 11 weeks. It fell

#### because of squabbling between the Domin-S. Africa N-plant

PARIS, Nov. 15 (AFP) - A plan to sell a second French nuclear power station to South Africa has split the government here and threatens to wreck France's credibility in black Africa, the left-wing daily Liberation

The paper said that the plan was being backed by Industry and Research Minister Jean-Pierre Chevenement, who sees advantages in the 4,000 jobs the Program would provide, and strongly opposed by External Relations Minister Claude Cheysson and Foreign Aid Minister Jean-Pierre Cot.

Foreign Trade Minister Michel Johert and Finance Minister Jacques Delors are said to be unaffected by political or moral issues, but are worried about an operation which would

tie France to South Africa financially for well into the next century. Liberation said the final decision would probably he up to President Francois Mitterrand early next year. He is reported to be generally against the deal.

South Africa's first nuclear power station, at Koeberg near Cape Town, is expected to start operating soon. The signature of the multimillion-dollar contract in 1976 attracted much hostility from black African states, but Mitterrand's Socialist administration decided to honor the agreement when it

Against protest from anti-apartheid groups, the government allowed the shipping of a reactor vessel and the supply of fuel to

came to power 18 months ago.

#### Walesa's role 'depends on actions'

LONDON, Nov. 15 (R) — Poland's military ruler, Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski, has indicated in an interview that Lech Walesa's future role in Polish affairs will depend on his action now that he is free, The Guardian

The British newspaper said that in an exclusive interview in Warsaw the general made clear he would judge Walesa - leader of the banned Solidarity trade union - by the discipline he displayed, by his public utterances, his public declarations, especially to the Western press, and his future activity.

The interviewer, Hella Pick, said that in answers to prepared questions followed by a long, informal conversation at the end of last week, the general indicated he recognized that martial law had created psychological inhibitions to national understanding of the reforms he was trying to implement. "1 can only reiterate what I said in the parliament a month ago," the general was quoted as saying. "Trade unions will be as working people will want them to be."

Gen. Jaruzelski added: "There is only one

proviso, clear to anyone who knows how to think in political terms — the labor movement cannot become a screen for destructive and charvinistic forces, hostile to the very cause of socialism.

"Incidentally, I cannot but voice my astonishment that most Western media should picture the trade union law recently adopted by the parliament in such a biased way. Perhaps many of those who shed tears over the reform of Poland's labor movement on sounder and more rational foundations simply have not read the text of the bill."

#### Urban support to Ratsiraka slipping

ANTANANARIVO, Madagascar, Nov. 15 (AP) - President Didier Ratsiraka, realected democratically last week to a second seven-year term with 80 percent of the vote, has, by liberalizing the political process in Madagascar, risked seeing some of his support eroded.

Ratsiraka, a 46-year-old naval officer, was elected in 1975 with 95 percent of the vote during a referendum that also voted approval for the Indian Ocean island's present constitution.

Although he won 80 percent of the 4,150,000 votes cast in the Nov. 7 elections, a comfortable margin, the 800,000 votes that went to his opponent could spell trouble in future, particularly since most of the opposition strength was concentrated in Madagaskar's urban centers.

Monja Jaona, 72, a southerner and one of the country's original nationalists, campaigned hard by denouncing the present regime's mistakes, which he said were corraption, nepotism, insecurity, inflation, poor

quality of education and the lack of consumer goods in the markets.

For the moment, many islanders are watching carefully to see if Ratsiraka will continue with his democratic experiment and take into account the serious warning of the Nov. 7 elections, or, if he will perceive the result as a threat and clamp down.

The big cities, where the repercussions of the economic crisis are felt the most, represents the biggest risk to Ratsiraka. Voters there gave half of the vote to Jaona in spite of heavy campaigning by political leaders supporting the president.

And in the capital, Antananarivo, Ratsiraka win only 3,785 votes out of 245,399. Antananarivo is seen as a fertile ground for the budding opportion movement.

Obviously, the electorate will be watching the president closely to see if he follows through on campaign promises to come to grips with the economic situation. It would seem that the future stability of his government depends on it.

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